## DIAGNOSTIC INTERVIEW FOR GENETIC STUDIES

 (DIGS)
## NIMH MOLECULAR GENETICS INITIATIVE

SUBJECT ID: $\square$ — $\square$

MOTHER ID:


FAMILY ID: $\square$

FATHER ID: $\square$

SUBJECT NAME: $\qquad$
First
Middle
Last

NICKNAME : $\qquad$

RELATIONSHIP TO PRIMARY PROBAND:

INTERVIEW DATE:

$-$

$-$


M
INIERVIEW DAIE:

I
P
$\qquad$
MI
Last

RATER NO:


START/END TIME:


TOTAL TIME:

\# hr $\qquad$

## ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

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A complete list of references for the DIGS instrument is included in the training manual.

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A blank copy of the current version of the DIGS, DIGS code manual, DIGS training manual, and DIGS software are available on the World Wide Web at http://www-grb.nimh.nih.gov/gi.html.

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7. What is your current marital status?

1 = Married
2 = Separated
3 = Divorced
4 = Widowed
5 = Never Married

MARRIAGES
[260]


CHILDREN
[270]

1 = Alone
2 = With partner (for at least one year), but not legally married
3 = In own home with spouse and/or children
$4=$ In home of parents or children
5 = In home of siblings or other non-lineal relatives
6 = In shared home with other relatives or friends
7 = In Residential Treatment Facility
8 = Other, Specify: $\qquad$ [290] $\qquad$
10. What is your present occupation? Code occupation using chart below.
[300]
PRESENT

Record response: $\qquad$ [310] $\qquad$
10.a) What is the most responsible job you have
ever held? Code occupation using chart below.

MOST RESP.

Record response: $\qquad$ [330] $\qquad$
[320]

10.b) (IF SUBJECT NOT HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD:) What is/was the
occupation of the head of household during most of occupation of the head of household during most of
their working career? Code occupation using chart below.
Record response: $\qquad$ [350] $\qquad$

```
Managerial and Professional Specialty Occupations
0 1 ~ = ~ E x e c u t i v e , ~ A d m i n i s t r a t i v e , ~ a n d ~ M a n a g e r i a l ~ O c c u p a t i o n s
02 = Professional Specialty Occupations
0 3 ~ = ~ W r i t e r s , ~ A r t i s t s , ~ E n t e r t a i n e r s , ~ a n d ~ A t h l e t e s
Technical, Sales, and Administrative Support Occupations
04 = Technicians and Related Support Occupations
0 5 ~ = ~ S a l e s ~ O c c u p a t i o n s
06 = Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical
Service Occupations
07 = Private Household Occupations
08 = Protective Service Occupations
0 9 ~ = ~ S e r v i c e ~ O c c u p a t i o n s , ~ E x c e p t ~ P r o t e c t i v e ~ a n d ~ P r i v a t e ~
        Household
Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations
10 = Farm Operators and Managers
11 = Other Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations
Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations
12 = Mechanics and Repairers, Construction Trades, Extractive
        Occupations, Precision Production Occupations
Operators, Fabricators, and Laborers
13 = Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors
14 = Transportation and Material-Moving Occupations
15 = Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers
Other
16 = Armed Services
17 = Disabled
18 = Housewife/Homemaker
19 = Never worked
20 = Full time student
21 = Unemployed/Retired
UU = Unknown/No Answer
```

11. How many years of school did you complete?

Record response: $\qquad$ [370] $\qquad$
$\qquad$

12. Have you ever been in the Military?
YEARS
[360] $\square$
13.
(IF YES TO Q.12:) What kind of discharge did you receive?
12.a) (IF NO:) Were you ever rejected for Military Service? Why?
$1=$ Never called up or never rejected (include females).
2 = Rejected for physical defect.
$3=$ Rejected for low IQ.
$4=$ Rejected for delinquency or criminal record.
$5=$ Rejected for other psychiatric reasons.
$6=$ Rejected for reasons uncertain.
$1=$ Honorable
$2=$ General

3 = Medical
4 = Without Honor

5 = Undesirable
6 = Dishonorable

7 = Not Discharged, Currently in Active or Reserve Military

```
INTERVIEWER: When information from medical records may be relevant
    to psychiatric condition, record physician name,
    hospital name, city, state, and treatment dates
    on the Medical Records Information form at the end
    of the interview.
```

NO YES UNK

1. Have you ever had any serious physical illnesses or medical problems? [410] 0 1 U
(IF YES:) Specify: $\qquad$ [420] $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2. How many times have you been in a hospital overnight including surgery?

## INTERVIENER: Exclude psychiatric or substance abuse treatment and pregnancies.

|  | Year | \# of Nights in Hospital | Description of Problem | Name of Hospital | Hospital Location |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.a) | 19_ [440] | _ [450] _ | [460] | [470] | [ [480] |
| 2.b) | 19_ [490] | _[500] _ | [510] | [520] | _ [530] |
| 2.c) | 19_ [540] | _ [550] _ | [560] | [570] | [580] |
| 2.d) | 19_ [590] | _[600] | [ [610] | [620] | [ [630] |

3. Have you had any of the following conditions:

|  |  | NO | YES | YEAR OF ONSET | NOTES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3.a) | Thyroid or Other Hormonal Disorders? | 0 | ] 1 | 19_ [650] |  |

(IF YES:)
3.a.1) Overactive Thyroid 0 [670] 1 19_[680]__[690]__
3.a.2) Underactive Thyroid 0 [700] 1 19_[710] ___[720] $\qquad$
3.a.3) Enlarged Thyroid

0 [730] 1
19_ [740] $\qquad$ [750] $\qquad$
3.a.4) Cushings Disorder

0 [760] 1
19_ [770] $\qquad$ [780] $\qquad$
3.b) Migraine Headaches?

0 [790] 1
19_ [800] $\qquad$ [810] $\qquad$


(IF YES:)
3.l.a.) How many times have you had a serious head injury?
[20100]

[20110] $\frac{\text { NO }}{0} \quad \frac{\text { YES }}{1}$

3.l.c.) How old were you?
[20140]


INTERVIEWER: Code the age of the first episode with unconsciousness if there has been more than one injury.
4. Have you ever had any of the following tests:
NO YES $\frac{\frac{\text { YEAR }-}{(\text { MOST }}}{\frac{\text { RECENT }}{\text { TEST })}}$

REASON AND RESULTS
(Include dates of
other tests here) TEST)
4.a) EEG/"Brain wave" tests? 0 [1180] 1 19_[1190] $\qquad$ [1200] $\qquad$
4.b) Head CAT scan? 0 [1210] 1

19_ [1220] $\qquad$ [1230] $\qquad$
4.c) Head MRI? 0 [1240] 1 19_[1250] $\qquad$ [1260] $\qquad$
5. Are you currently taking any medications
(include aspirin and oral contraceptives)?

|  | NO | YES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $[1270]$ | 0 | 1 |

(IF YES:) Specify medication, dosage, and duration:

Medication
$\qquad$ [20150] $\qquad$
$\qquad$ [20180] $\qquad$
[20210] $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ [20240] $\qquad$
[20270] $\qquad$
$\qquad$ (20270]
$\qquad$ [20300] $\qquad$  $-$

Dosage Per Day
$\qquad$ [20160] $\qquad$

$\qquad$ [20190] $\qquad$

$\qquad$


WEEKS
[20230]

[20250] $\qquad$



| 8.b) | How many live births? | [1420] | $\begin{gathered} \text { LIVE } \\ \text { BIRTHS } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | NO | YES | UNK |
| 8.c) | Have you ever had any severe emotional problems during a pregnancy or within a month of childbirth? | 0 | $\begin{gathered} {[1430} \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | U |

(IF YES:) Specify: $\qquad$ [1440] $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
9. Have you ever noticed regular mood changes in the premenstrual or menstrual period?

|  | NO | YES | UNK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $[1450]$ | 0 | 1 | U |

9.a) (IF YES:) Specify: $\qquad$ [1460] $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
10. Have you gone through menopause?
[1470] $0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}$
10.a) (IF YES:) Have you ever had any severe emotional problems associated with menopause? [1480] $0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}$
(IF YES:) Specify: $\qquad$ [1490] $\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$

```
INTERVIEWER: COMPLETE THIS SECTION ONLY IF THE SUBJECT'S MENTAL STATUS
    IS QUESTIONABLE.
    Check here if this section does not apply to subject.
                                    [1500]
```

Now I am going to ask you to perform some quick tasks.

| MAXIMUM <br> SCORE | SUBJECT <br> SCORE |
| :--- | :--- |

1. Orientation
1.a) What is the: (Year) (Season)
(Date) (Day) (Month)?
1.b) Where are we: (Country) (State) (Town) (Hospital/Bldg) (Floor/Street)?
2. Registration

Name three objects or concepts for the subject (e.g., fish hook, shoe, green) taking one second to say each. Tell subject s/he will be asked to recall them. Ask the subject to repeat all three after you have said them. Give one point for each correct answer. Repeat them until subject learns all three (up to six trials).
3. Attention and Calculation

Serial 7's. Count backward from 100 by 7. Score one point for each correct. Stop after five answers. -and-
Spell "world" (or some other 5-letter word) backward. Score one point for each letter in correct order.
4. Recall

Ask the subject to name the three objects repeated above. Score one point for each correct.
5. Language
5.a) Point to a pencil and watch. Ask the subject "What is this called?" for each. Score two points.
5.b) Ask the subject to repeat the following "No ifs, ands, or buts." Score one point.
5.c) Ask the subject to follow a threestage command. (E.g., "Take a paper in your right hand, fold it in half, and put it on the floor.") Score three points.

[1520] $\square$
3
[1530] $\square$

5
[20370] $\square$

5
[20380]


3
[1550] $\square$

2
[1560] $\square$

1
[1570]


3
[1580]

|  |  | MAXIMUM SCORE |  | SUBJECT SCORE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| * 6. | Cognitive State |  |  |  |
|  | 6.a) Hand the subject the MMS Card that reads "Close Your Eyes" Score one point. | 1 | [1590] |  |
|  | 6.b) Write a sentence. Score one point. | 1 | [1600] |  |
|  | 6.c) Copy the design below. Score one point. | 1 | [1610] |  |
| 7. | Record Total Score | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \\ & {[1620]} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| 8. | INTERVIEWER: Assess level of consciousness. | [1630] |  |  |
|  | 1 = Alert |  |  |  |
|  | 2 = Drowsy |  |  |  |
|  | 3 Stupor |  |  |  |

INTERVIEWER: IF SCORE IS 15 OR LESS, DISCONTINUE INTERVIEW AT THIS TIME.
*Adapted, with permission, from Folstein, M.F., Folstein, S.E., McHugh, P., "Mini Mental State": A practical method for grading the cognitive state of patients for the clinician, Journal of Psychiatric Research 12:189-198, 1975.

I am going to ask you a few more questions about your health.

1. Generally, what has your physical health been like? [1640] $1 \quad$| Good | $\frac{\text { Fair }}{}$ | $\frac{\text { Poor }}{}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |

$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
2. Have you ever been bothered by problems with pains in your...
2.a) abdomen or stomach (other than during menstruation) ? [1660] 0 1
2.b) back?

NO YES
2.c) joints?
2.d) arms or legs (other than in the joints)?
2.e) chest?
[1680] $0 \quad 1$
[1690] $0 \quad 1$
2.f) painful sexual intercourse (other than after childbirth) ?
[1720] $0 \quad 1$
2.g) genitals or rectum (other than during intercourse)?
[1710] $0 \quad 1$
2.h) during urination?
2.i) (IF FEMALE:) painful menstrual periods?
2.j) headaches?
[1730] $0 \quad 1$
[1740] $0 \quad 1$
2.k) anywhere else? (IF YES:) Specify:___ [1750]___
[17659] $0 \quad 1$
[1760] 01

```
INTERVIEWER: IF LESS THAN 4 CODED YES, (DO NOT COUNT Q.2.j -- headaches), SKIP TO OVERVIEW (PAGE 18).
```

INTERVIEWER: For each symptom coded YES in 2.2 above, ask the following.
3. Who did you see about this pain?

What did they say you had?
3.a) Abdominal pains:

Who seen:__1770

$\qquad$ What told: $\qquad$ IMPAIRMENT | CODE |
| :--- |
| 012334 | [1790]

3.b) Back pain:

Who seen: $\qquad$ What told: $\qquad$
3.c) Pain in the joints:

Who seen: [1830] What told: $\qquad$ [1850]
3.d) Pain in the arms/legs:

Who seen:_[1860]_
What told: $\qquad$
3.e) Chest pains:

Who seen: $\qquad$ What told: $\qquad$ [1910]
3.f) Painful sexual intercourse:

Who seen: [1950] What told: $\qquad$ [1970]
3.g) Genital/rectal pain:

Who seen: $\qquad$ [1920] What told: $\qquad$
3.h) Painful urination:
$\qquad$ [2000]
3.i) (IF Female:) Painful menstrual periods: Who seen:_[2010]_ What told:_[2020]
3.j) Headaches:

Who seen: $\qquad$ What told: $\qquad$
3.k) Other pain (excluding headaches) , Specify:__[2040]_ Who seen: [2050]

```
INTERVIEWER: IF 4 OR MORE ARE CODED 4 (DO NOT COUNT
Q.3.j -- Headaches), SKIP TO Q.5.
```

3.1) (IF 4 OR MORE ARE CODED 3 OR 4:) Probe for age of onset, duration of problems, number of contacts with medical personnel. Note whether complaints are limited to discrete periods of medically explainable illness. Record response: $\qquad$ [2080] $\qquad$

INTERVIEWER: Do you suspect, based upon subject's responses and medical history, somatization disorder?

SKIP TO OVERVIEW (PAGE 18)

## IMPAIRMENT CODES

```
\(0=\) None.
1 = Yes, mild (never saw physician/never took medication/
    did not interfere with usual activities).
2 = Yes, always secondary to alcohol or drug use.
3 = Yes, always part of medically explained physical disorder.
4 = Yes, medically unexplained.
```

5. How old were you the first time you had any of
the problems like (Review all items coded 2, 3,
or 4 in Q. above)?

INTERVIEWER: IF Q.7.a-e ALL CODED O OR 1, SKIP TO OVERVIEW (PAGE 18).

|  |  | [2270] | ONS AGE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8. | How old were you the first time you had any of the problems like (Review all items coded 2, 3, |  |  |
|  | or 4 in 2.7 above)? |  |  |
|  |  |  | REC AGE |
| 9. | How old were you the last time you had any of these problems? | [2280] |  |

## IMPAIRMENT CODES

```
0 = None.
1 = Yes, mild (never saw physician/never took medication/
        did not interfere with usual activities).
2 = Yes, always secondary to alcohol or drug use.
3 = Yes, always part of medically explained physical disorder.
4 = Yes, medically unexplained.
```

10. Have you ever had any neurological problems such as:
10.a) temporary blindness in one or both eyes
lasting several seconds or more?
Who see: $\qquad$
10.b) double vision?

Who seen: [2320]___
What told: $\qquad$
10.c) completely losing your hearing for a few seconds or longer?
Who seen: $\qquad$ What told: $\qquad$ [2370]
10.d) being paralyzed, where you could not move a part of your body for at least a few minutes?
Who seen: $\qquad$ What told: $\qquad$ [2400]
10.e) periods of weakness where you could not
lift or move things you could normally lift or move?
Who seen:_[2410] What told: $\qquad$ $2420]$
10.f) trouble walking? (balance or coordination problems)

Who seen: [2440] What told:_[2450]_
10.g) being unable to urinate or having difficulty urinating for 24 hours or longer or having to be catheterized (other than after childbirth or surgery)?
Who seen: $\qquad$ 24701 $\qquad$ What told: $\qquad$ [2480]
10.h) having a lump in your throat that made it difficult to swallow (other than when you feel like crying)?
Who seen:__[2500]_ What told $\qquad$ [2520]
10.i) having a seizure or convulsion (where you had staring spells or were unconscious and your body jerked)?
Who seen: $\qquad$ What told:_[2540]
10.j) being unconscious or fainting (not seizures) ?

Who seen: $\qquad$ What told: $\qquad$ [2580]
10.k) amnesia for a period of several hours or days where you could not remember afterwards anything that happened?
Who seen: $\qquad$ What told: $\qquad$ [2610]

INTERVIEWER: IF Q. 10 ALL CODED O OR 1, SKIP TO Q. 13
11. How old were you the first time you had any of the
problems like (Review all items coded 2, 3, or 4 in
11. How old were you the first time you had any of the
problems like (Review all items coded 2, 3, or $\mathbf{4}$ in Q. 10 above)?
12. How old were you the last time you had any of these problems?
[2620]
ONS AGE
[2630]


## IMPAIRMENT CODES

```
O = None.
1 = Yes, mild (never saw physician/never took medication/
        did not interfere with usual activities).
2 = Yes, always secondary to alcohol or drug use.
3 = Yes, always part of medically explained physical disorder.
4 = Yes, medically unexplained.
```

13. Have you ever been bothered by problems such as:

IMPAIRMENT | CODE |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |

[2660]
[2690]
(IF YES:)
13.b.1) (IF MALE:) impotence?

Who seen: $\qquad$ What told: $\qquad$ [17665]
13.b.2) (IF FEMALE:) anorgasmia?

Who seen:_[17666] What told: $\qquad$

INTERVIEWER: FOR MALE SUBJECTS, SKIP TO Q. 14.
13.c) (Code from Q.3.i on page 13 without asking.) Painful menstruation?
Who seen: [2700] What told: $\qquad$ [2720]
13.d) excessive menstrual bleeding (not within two years of menopause)?
Who seen:_[2730]_What told:_[2740]
13.e) having irregular menstrual periods? Who seen: [2760] What told:
13.f) vomiting throughout a pregnancy or being hospitalized for vomiting during pregnancy?
Who seen:_[2790] What told $\qquad$ [2810]

INTERVIEWER: IF Q. 13 ALL CODED O OR 1, SKIP TO Q. 16
14. How old were you the first time you had any problems like (Review all items coded 2, 3, or 4 in $Q .13$ above)?
[17669]
ONS AGE

15. How old were you the last time you had any of these problems?
[17670]


## IMPAIRMENT CODES

```
O = None.
1 = Yes, mild (never saw physician/never took medication/
        did not interfere with usual activities).
    2 = Yes, always secondary to alcohol or drug use.
    3 = Yes, always part of medically explained physical disorder.
    4 = Yes, medically unexplained.
```

16. Have you ever been bothered by any general
problems such as:
16.a) shortness of breath when you had not exerted yourself?
Who seen: [2820]_ What told:_ [2830] [2840]
16.b) temporary blurred vision not due to needing/changing glasses?
Who seen:_[2850] What told: $\qquad$
16.c) losing your voice for 30 minutes or more and only being able to whisper?
$\qquad$ [2900]
16.d) fainting spells where you felt weak, dizzy, and passed out?
Who seen:_[2910]_ What told:_[2920]
[2930]
16.e) your heart beating so hard you could feel it pounding in your chest?
Who seen: [2940]
What told: $\qquad$ [2960]
16.f) dizziness?

Who seen. [2970
16.9) feeling sickly for most of your life?

Who seen:_[3000]_ What told:_ [3010]
[3020]

INTERVIEWER: IF 2.16 ALL CODED 0 or 1, SKIP TO OVERVIEW (PAGE 18).
17. How old were you the first time you had any of
the problems like (Review all items coded 2, 3, or 4 in $Q .16$ above)?
[3090]
ONS AGE
[2990]

18. How old were you the last time you had any of these problems?
[3100]
REC AGE

19. How many years have you been having these problems?

17671]


## IMPAIRMENT CODES

```
0 = None.
1 = Yes, mild (never saw physician/never took medication/
        did not interfere with usual activities).
2 = Yes, always secondary to alcohol or drug use.
3 = Yes, always part of medically explained physical disorder.
4 = Yes, medically unexplained.
```

1. Nave NO YES UNK
when you were not feeling or behaving like your normal self? [3110] 0 1
2. Have you ever seen any professional for emotional problems, your nerves, or the way you were feeling or acting?

| [3120] | 0 | 1 | U |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

(IF YES:)
2.a) How old were you when you first saw someone for (Emotional problem)?
[3130]

3. Has there ever been a period of time when you were unable to work, go to school, or take care of other responsibilities because of psychiatric or emotional reasons? [3140] 0 1 U
4. Have you ever taken medications for your nerves or any emotional or mental problems? [3150] 0 1

INTERVIEWER: Circle all individual medications that apply.


MAOI's: Marplan - [3280], Nardil - [3290], Parnate - [3300].
Sedatives/Hypnotics/


Antipsychotics: Clozapine - [16523], Haldol - [3480],
Loxitane - [3490], Mellaril - [3500], Moban - [3510],
Navane - [3520], ' Prolixin - [3530], Risperidone - [20430] Serentil - [3540], Stelazine - [3550], Taractan - [16524],
Thorazine - [3560], Trilafon - [3570].
Stimulants: Cylert - [3580], Ritalin - [3590].
Antimanic Agents:
Antiparkinsonian
Agents:

| Cylert $-[3580]$, | Ritalin $-[3590]$. |
| :--- | :--- |
| Klonopin $-[3600]$, | Lithium $-[3610]$, |
| Tegretol $-[3620]$, | Valproic Acid $-\quad[3630]$. |
| Akineton $-[16525]$, | Artane [16526], |
| Cogentin $-[16527]$, | Symmetrel $-[16528]$. |

(IF OTHERS:) Specify: $\qquad$ [3640] $\qquad$
5. Have you ever received electro-convulsive treatment
(ECT, shock treatments)?

INTERVIEWER: IF Q.1 - Q.5 ARE ALL NO, SKIP TO Q.7.

| 6. Have you ever been admitted to a hospital because of | NO YES | UNK |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- |
| problems with your mood, emotions, or how you were |  |  |
| acting? |  |  |

(IF YES:)
6.a) How many times?
6.b) (IF ANY:) Were any primarily for alcohol and/or drug treatment?
INTERVIEWER: Code number of hospitalizations for alcohol and/or drug treatment.
6.c) How old were you at the time of your first psychiatric hospitalization?

HOSP ITALIZATIONS
[3660]


ALC/DRUG HOSPITALIZATIONS
[3670]

$\square$

INTERVIEWER: IF SUBJECT REPORTED ANY EMOTIONAL PROBLEMS (Q.1-Q.6), SKIP TO Q.8
7. Was there ever a time when you or someone else thought you needed professional help because of your feelings or the way you were acting?
[3690]

8. Please tell me more about these periods we've just discussed.


KEY

Affective Illness
Active Psychosis Prodromal \& Residual

SAMPLE: Affective Illness Only


SAMPLE: Psychosis and Affective Illness


PATIENT:


Now I'm going to ask you some questions about your mood.

1. Have you ever had a period of at least one week when you were bothered most of the day, nearly every day, by feeling depressed, sad, down, low? [3700
1.a) (IF NO:) By feeling irritable?
2. Have you ever had a period of at least one week when you did not enjoy most things, even things you usually like to do?

NO YES UNK

SKIP TO MANIA/HYPOMANIA (PAGE 33).

DEP ANHENO MOOD DONIA UNK
3. Have you been feeling that way recently (i.e., for at least one week during the past 30 days)? [3720] $0 \quad 1 \quad 2 \mathrm{U}$ (IF YES): INTERVIEWER: Determine if depressed mood or anhedonia only.

4. Think about the most severe period in your life when you were feeling depressed or unable to enjoy things. When did it begin?


Record response: $\qquad$ [3750] $\qquad$
4.a) INTERVIEWER: Compute age.
4.b) How long did that period last?
[3760]

[3770]

4.c) INTERVIEWER: Code for either depressed
mood or anhedonia only.
[17674]
DEP ANHEMOOD DONIA UNK

|  | NO | YES |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $[17675]$ | 0 | 1 |

INTERVIEWER: If current episode is also the most severe episode, code the episode only in the Most Severe column. If current episode is not the most severe episode, complete Current Episode first.

During this current episode:
During the most severe episode:
6. Did you have a loss of appetite or did your appetite greatly increase?
6.a) Did you lose/gain weight
when you were not trying when you were not trying to?

## (IF YES:)

6.b) What was your weight before the loss/gain?
6.c) What was your weight after the loss/gain?

6.d) Over what period of time did you
lose/gain this amount of weight?

\{7/7/15 corrected version: variables 3860/3870 changed from "pounds" to

$$
\begin{array}{llll}
\circ & \frac{N O}{0} & \frac{\text { YES }}{1} & \frac{\text { UNK }}{\mathrm{U}}
\end{array}
$$

7. Did you have trouble sleeping or were you sleeping more than usual? (IF YES:)
7.a) Were you unable to fall asleep?
7.b) (IF YES:) Was this for at least one hour?
7.c) Were you waking up in the middle of the night and not able to go back to sleep?
7.d) Were you waking up too early in the morning?
7.e) (IF YES:) Was this at least one hour earlier than usual?
7.f) Were you sleeping much more than usual?

| NO | $\frac{\text { YES }}{1}$ | $\frac{\text { UNK }}{\text { U }}$ | $\frac{\mathrm{NO}}{0}$ | $\frac{Y E S}{1}$ | $\frac{\text { UNK }}{\text { U }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | [3880] |  |  | [3890] |  |
|  | [3900] |  |  | [3910] |  |
|  | [3920] |  |  | [3930] |  |
|  | [3940] |  |  | [3950] |  |
|  | [3960] |  |  | [3970] |  |
|  | [3980] |  |  | [3990] |  |
|  | [4000] |  |  | [4010] |  |

8. Were you so fidgety or restless that other people could have noticed (e.g., pacing or wringing hands)?
9. Were you moving or speaking so slowly that other people could have noticed?
10. Were you less interested in things or less able to enjoy sex or other pleasurable activities?
11. Were you feeling a loss of energy or more tired than usual?
12. Were you feeling guilty or that you were a bad person?
13. Were you feeling that you were a failure or worthless?
14. Were you having difficulty thinking, concentrating, or making decisions?
15. Were you frequently thinking about death, or wishing you were dead, or thinking about taking your life?
16. Did you actually try to harm yourself?

| CURRENT <br> EPISODE <br> (PAST MONTH) | MOST SEVERE <br> EPISODE |  |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{\text { NO }}{0} \frac{\text { YES }}{1}$ | $\frac{\text { UNK }}{\mathrm{U}}$ | $\frac{\text { NO }}{0}$ | $\frac{\text { YES }}{1}$ |
| $\frac{\text { UNK }}{\mathrm{U}}$ |  |  |  |

17. INTERVIEWER: Enter number of boxes with at least one YES response in Q.6-16.
18. During this episode, did you have beliefs or ideas that you later found out were not true?
(IF YES:) Specify:
20.a) Did these beliefs occur either just before this depression or after it cleared?
20.b) (IF YES:) How long did they last?
19. Did you see or hear things that other people could not see or hear?
(IF YES:) Specify:
21.a) Did these visions or voices occur either just before this depression or after it cleared?
21.b) (IF YES:) How long did they last?
20. (IF YES TO Q. 20 OR Q.21:) INTERVIEWER: Did psychotic symptoms have content that was inconsistent with depressive themes such as poverty, guilt, illness, personal inadequacy or catastrophe?

> 22.a) (IF YES:) INTERVIEWER: Was subject preoccupied with psychotic symptoms to the exclusion of other symptoms or concerns?
23. Did you seek or receive help from a doctor or other professional for this period of depression?
24. Were you prescribed medication for depression?
(IF YES:) Specify:
25. Did you receive ECT (shock treatments)?

| CURRENT | MOST SEVERE |
| :---: | :---: |
| EPISODE | EPISODE |
| (PAST MONTH) |  |


| NO | YES <br> 1 <br> [4240] | $\frac{\mathrm{UNK}}{\mathrm{U}}$ | $\frac{\mathrm{NO}}{0}$ |  | $\frac{\text { UNK }}{\text { U }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| [4260] |  |  | -_[4270]_ |  |  |
| NO | YES | UNK | $\frac{\mathrm{NO}}{0}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{\text { YES }}{1} \\ {[17421]} \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ {[16529]} \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { DAYS } \\ & {[17422]} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DAYS } \\ & \text { [17423] } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\text { NO }}{0} \frac{\text { YES }}{1} \\ & {[4280]} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{lcc} \frac{\text { NO }}{0} & \frac{\text { YES }}{1} & \text { UNK } \\ {[4290]} \end{array}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| [4300] |  |  | __[4310]__ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\text { NO }}{0} \quad \frac{\text { YES }}{1} \frac{\text { UNK }}{[17424]} \text { U } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\text { NO }}{0} \quad \frac{\text { YES }}{1} \quad \frac{\text { UNK }}{\text { U17425] }} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { DAYS } \\ & {[17426]} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { DAYS } \\ {[17427]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{ccc}\text { NO } & & \text { YES } \\ 1 & & \\ \text { UNK } \\ \text { U }\end{array}$ |  |  | $\begin{array}{llll}\frac{N O}{0} & \frac{\text { YES }}{1} & \frac{\text { UNK }}{\text { U }}\end{array}$ |  |  |

[17677]
[4370]

26. During this episode were you
hospitalized for depression?
26.a) (IF YES:) For how long?

| CURRENT <br> EPISODE <br> (PAST MONTH) | MOST SEVERE <br> EPISODE |
| :---: | :---: |

(

| NO YES UNK |  |  | NO | YES | UNK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ {[4460]} \end{gathered}$ | U | 0 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ {[4470]} \end{gathered}$ | U |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { DAYS } \\ {[4480]} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { DAYS } \\ {[4490]} \end{gathered}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |


| INTERVIEWER: IF PATIENT WAS HOSPITALIZED TWO |
| :--- |
|  |
| DAYS OR MORE, HAD ECT, OR HAD |
|  |
| PSYCHOTIC SYMPTOMS, SKIP TO |
| Q. 29 AND CODE INCAPACITATION. |

(IF OTHER:) Specify:
28. Was your functioning (in this role) affected?
(IF YES:) Specify:
28.a) Did something happen as a result of this? (such as marital separation, absence from work or school, loss of a job, or lower grades)
(IF YES:) Specify:
28.b) (IF NO TO Q.28.a:) Did someone comment on your difficulty functioning?

29. INTERVIE
MOdified RDC
IMPAIRMENT:

Code based on answers to
Q.20,Q.21, and $2.25-28 . a$.

A decrease in quality of the most important role performance (noticeable to others). This usually requires a decrease in the amount of performance; it may be manifested by a person taking ten hours to do what normally may require five hours.

Modified RDC INCAPACITATION:

Complete inability to
function in principal role for two days, or hospitalized for two or more days, ECT, or delusions or hallucinations present. For example, a housewife is unable to maintain her household duties, or a person stays home from work or from studies.
(IF IMPAIRED OR INCAPAC.:) Specify:
30. RDC MINOR ROLE DYSFUNCTION:
(IF NO CHANGE IN Q.29:) Was your functioning in any other area of your life affected?
(IF YES:) Specify:
31. Did this episode occur during or shortly after an illness of some kind?

INTERVIEWER: The following illnesses, among others, may be relevant:

Hypothyroidism, CVA, MS, Mono, Hepatitis, Cancer, Parkinson's, HIV, Cushing's or other endocrine illnesses.
(IF YES:) Specify: $\qquad$
$\qquad$ [4730] $\qquad$
INTERVIEWER: IF MALE OR NEVER PREGNANT, SKIP TO Q.33.

| CURRENT | MOST SEVERE |
| :---: | :---: |
| EPISODE |  |
| (PAST MONTH) | EPISODE |



0 U [4670]
$\qquad$

32. Did this episode occur around the time of childbirth?
32.a) IF YES:) What was the date of childbirth?
33. Did this episode begin shortly after you started taking any prescribed medication?

INTERVIEWER: The following medicines, among others, may be relevant:

Blood Pressure Medicines: Aldomet, Inderal, Propranolol, Reserpine, Serpasil. Sedatives/Hypnotics: Dalmane, Halcion, Restoril.
Tranquilizers: Ativan, Librium, Serax, Tranxene, Valium.
Heart Medicines: Digitalis, Digoxin. Steroids: Prednisone.
(IF YES:) Specify medications:
34. Did this episode begin while you were using street drugs?

INTERVIEWER: The following drugs, among others, may be relevant:

Amphetamines, Barbiturates, Cocaine, "Downers", Tranquilizers
(IF YES:) Specify drug and quantity:
35. Did this episode follow increased use of alcohol?
(IF YES:) Specify:
36. Did this episode follow the death of someone close to you?
(IF YES:) Specify relationship and date of death:

Date of Death:

| CURRENT | MOST SEVERE |
| :---: | :---: |
| EPISODE | EPISODE |
| (PAST MONTH) |  |




INTERVIEWER: If coding current episode and it is not the most severe episode, return to Q. 6 and code for Most Severe episode.

If you suspect that the episode just defined (most severe) was precipitated by an organic factor or that it was a grief reaction, or a mixed episode (Q.37 has 4 or more symptoms marked "YES") attempt to establish another severe episode without such a precipitant.
38. INTERVIEWER: Has there been at least one
"clean" episode?
YES UNK
[4940] $0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}$

| INTERVIEWER: | IF IT IS CLEAR THAT THE SUBJECT HAS HAD |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | MORE THAN ONE INCAPACITATING MAJOR |
|  | DEPRESSIVE EPISODE, SKIP TO Q.40. |

39. Did you have at least one other episode
when you were depressed for at least
one week and had several of the symptoms
you described?
(IF YES:)
39.a) When did it begin?
39.b) INTERVIEWER: Symptom checklist may be used as an aid in establishing a second episode. Mark "YES" or "NO" for each symptom.

| Depressed mood? | $[4970]$ | 0 | 1 | U |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Appetite/weight change? | $[4980]$ | 0 | 1 | $U$ |
| Sleep difficulty? | $[4990]$ | 0 | 1 | $U$ |
| Change in activity level? (psychomotor) | $[5000]$ | 0 | 1 | $U$ |
| Fatigue/loss of energy? | $[5010]$ | 0 | 1 | $U$ |
| Loss of interest/pleasure? | $[5020]$ | 0 | 1 | $U$ |
| Low self-esteem/guilt? | $[5030]$ | 0 | 1 | $U$ |
| Decreased concentration? | $[5040]$ | 0 | 1 | $U$ |
| Thoughts of death or suicide? | $[5050]$ | 0 | 1 | $U$ |


|  |  |  |  |  | SX |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39.c) | INTERVIEWER: Enter number of symptoms marked "YES" in Q.39.b. | [5060] |  |  |  |
| 39.d) | Was it preceded by a medical illness, use of medication/drugs/alcohol, or the loss of a loved one? | [5070] | NO 0 | YES 1 | UNK U |
| 39.e) | Was there a difference in the way you managed your work, school, or household tasks? |  | $=\mathrm{N} \bigcirc$ $=$ Imp | air. |  |
|  | (IF YES:) Specify: __ [5090] | 2 U | $\begin{aligned} & =\operatorname{In} \\ & =\mathrm{Un} \end{aligned}$ | ap. |  |
| 39.f) | How long did this episode last? | [5100] | WEEKS |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 39.9) | Did you receive any treatment or were you hospitalized during this episode? | [5110] | NO0 | YES | UNK |
|  |  |  |  | 1 | U |
|  | (IF YES:) Specify treatment:___ [5120] |  |  |  |  |

40. How old were you the first time you had an episode of depression like this?
[5130]
ONS AGE

How old were you the last time you had an episode of depression like this?
[5140]

42. How many separate times have you been depressed like this?
[5150]
EPISODES

HOSPITALIZED
43. How many times were you hospitalized for an episode of depression?
[20570]

44. How many times have you had ECT for depression?
[20580]

45. Did you ever feel high or were you overactive following medical treatment for depression?

NO
YES UNK
(IF YES:) Describe: $\qquad$ [17429] $\qquad$
[17428] $0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}$
$\qquad$

Now I'm going to ask you some other questions about your mood.
1.a) Did you ever have a period when you felt extremely good or high, clearly different from your normal self? (Was this more than just feeling good?) [5160] 0 1 U
1.b) (IF NO:) Did you ever have a period when you were unusually irritable, clearly different from your normal self so that you would shout at people or start fights or arguments? [5170] $0 \quad 1 \mathrm{U}$
1.C) INTERVIEWER: Probe for description if necessary, using additional probes (e.g., Did you experience increased energy? increased activity? a need for less sleep? increased talkativeness?)
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
1.d) (IF YES TO Q.1.a OR Q.1.b:) Did this last
persistently throughout the day or intermittently
for two days or more? for two days or more? $[5190] \quad 0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}$
1.e) INTERVIEWER: Do you suspect a past or current episode from subject's responses, behavior, or other information?

NO YES UNK

INTERVIEWER: Do you suspect a past or current
[5200]

2. Have you been feeling this way recently (i.e., during
the past 30 days)? [5210] $0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}$
(IF YES:)
2.a) How long have you felt this way?
(If less than one week, code DAYS.)
DAYS


OR
WEEKS
SKIP TO HYPOMANIA SCREEN (Q.37, PAGE 40).
3. Think about the most extreme period in your life when you were feeling unusually good, high, or irritable. When did it begin?
[5240]

3.a) INTERVIEWER: Compute age.
3.b) How long did that period last?
(If less than one week, code DAYS.)

4. INTERVIEWER: Is the current episode also
the most severe episode?
INTERVIEWER: If the current episode is also the
most severe episode, code the episode only in
the Most Severe column. If it is not the most
severe episode, complete Current Episode first.

During the current episode:

| $\begin{gathered} \text { CURRENT } \\ \text { EPISODE } \\ \text { (PAST MONTH) } \end{gathered}$ | MOST SEVERE EPISODE |
| :---: | :---: |
| IRR ELA | IRR ELA |
| ${ }_{[5280]}^{2}$ | ${ }_{[5290]}^{2}$ |
| $\frac{\text { NO }}{0} \quad \frac{\text { YES }}{1} \quad \frac{\text { UNK }}{\text { U }}$ | $\frac{N O}{0} \quad \frac{\text { YES }}{1} \quad \frac{\text { UNK }}{\text { U }}$ |

6. Were you more active than usual either sexually, socially, or at work, or were you physically restless?
7. Were you more talkative than usual or did you feel pressure to keep on talking?
8. Did your thoughts race or did you talk so fast that it was difficult for people to follow what you were saying?
9. Did you feel you were a very important person, or that you had special powers, plans, talents, or abilities?
10. Did you need less sleep than usual?
(IF YES:)
10.a) How many hours of sleep did you get per night?
10.b) How many hours of sleep do you usually get per night?
11. Did you have more trouble than usual concentrating because your attention kept jumping from one thing to another?
12. Did you do anything that could have gotten you into trouble--like buy things, make business investments, have sexual indiscretions, drive recklessly?
(IF YES:) Specify:

13. Would you say your behavior was provocative, obnoxious, arrogant, or manipulative enough to cause problems for your family, friends, or co-workers?
```
(IF YES:) Specify:
```

14. INTERVIEWER: Enter number of boxes with at least one YES response in Q.6-12.

INTERVIEWER: IF ONLY ONE OR NONE FOR BOTH CURRENT EPISODE AND MOST SEVERE EPISODE, SKIP TO DYSTHYMIA (PAGE 41).

| CURRENT <br> EPISODE <br> (PAST MONTH) | MOST SEVERE <br> EPISODE |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{\text { NO }}{0} \quad \frac{\text { YES }}{1}$ | $\frac{\text { UNK }}{\mathrm{U}}$ | $\frac{\text { NO }}{0}$ | $\frac{\text { YES }}{1}$ | $\frac{\text { UNK }}{\mathrm{U}}$ |

15. Were you so excited that it was almost impossible to hold a conversation with you?

| $\frac{\text { NO }}{0}$ | $\frac{\text { YES }}{1}$ | $\frac{\mathrm{UNK}}{\mathrm{U}}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $[5560]$ |  |
|  | $[5580]$ |  |
|  | $[5600]$ |  |

$\frac{\text { NO }}{0} \quad \frac{\text { YES }}{1} \quad \frac{\text { UNK }}{\mathrm{U}}$ Did you have beliefs or ideas that you later found out were not true?
(IF YES:) Specify:
16.a) Did these beliefs occur either just before this mania or after it cleared?
16.b) (IF YES:) How long did they last?
17. Did you see or hear things that other people could not see or hear?
(IF YeS:) Specify:
17.a) Did these visions or voices occur either just before this mania or after it cleared?
17.b) (IF YES:) How long did they last?

|  | YES | UNK | NO | YES | UNK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ {[17438]} \end{gathered}$ | U | 0 | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ {[17439]} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { DAYS } \\ & {[17440]} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { DAYS } \\ {[1744} \end{gathered}$ | $41]$ |
|  | YES UNK |  | NO YES UNK |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{lc} 0 & 1 \\ {[5620]} \end{array}$ | U | $\underline{0}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ {[5630]} \end{gathered}$ | U |
| [5640] |  |  |  | [5650] |  |
| NO YES |  | UNK | NO | YES | UNK |
| $\left.{ }^{0}{ }^{1} \mathrm{H} 7434\right] \mathrm{U}$ |  |  | $0 \begin{array}{cc} 1 \\ {[17435]} \end{array} \mathrm{U}$ |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { DAYS } \\ & {[17436]} \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DAYS } \\ & {[17437]} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |




## Modified RDC

INCAPACITATION: Complete inability to function in principal role for at least two days, hospitalization, ECT, delusions or hallucinations, or inability to carry on a conversation.

IMPROVEMENT: Improvement in function.

> (IF IMPAIRED OR INCAPAC.:) Specify:
26. RDC IMPAIRMENT: (IF NO CHANGE TO Q.25:)

Was your functioning in any other
area of your life affected or did you get into trouble in any way? (minor role dysfunction)
(IF YES:) Specify:
27. Did this episode occur during or shortly after an illness of some kind?
INTERVIEWER: The following illnesses,
among others, may be
relevant: MS, HIV,
Hyperthyroidism, Lupus,
Cushing's, Brain Tumors,
Encephalitis.
(IF YES:) Specify illness:
$\overline{Z^{[6040]}-} \underset{\square}{[6050]}$


INTERVIEWER: If coding current episode and it is not the most severe episode, return to $Q .5$ and code for Most Severe episode.

If you suspect that the episode just defined (most severe) was precipitated and maintained by an organic factor, attempt to establish another severe episode without an organic precipitant.


35. Have you had at least four episodes of mood disorder within a one-year period? [17701] $0 \quad 1 \quad U$
36. Have you ever switched back and forth quickly between feeling high to feeling normal or depressed? [6330] $0 \quad 1$ U
36. HRS DAYS WKS
36.a) (IF YES:) Was that happening every few hours, every few days, or every few weeks? [6340]

1
23

## HYPOMANIA

37. (ASK ONLY IF Q.2-36 ARE SKIPPED:) I have already asked
you about periods of extremely high moods clearly
different from your normal self. Now I'd like to ask if you have ever had periods lasting even a day or two when you felt unusually cheerful, energetic, or hyper?

(IF YES:) During that period were you...

| 37.a) | more active than usual? | [6360] | 0 | 1 | U |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 37.b) | more talkative than usual? | [6370] | 0 | 1 | U |
| 37.c) | experiencing racing thoughts? | [6380] | 0 | 1 | U |
| 37.d) | feeling you were a very important person or had special powers or talents? | [6390] | 0 | 1 | U |
| 37.e) | needing less sleep than usual? | [6400] | 0 | 1 | U |
| 37.f) | distractible because your attention kept jumping from one thing to another? | [6410] | 0 | 1 | U |
| 37.9) | doing anything that could have gotten you into trouble, like buying things or having sexual indiscretions? | [6420] | 0 | 1 | U |

INTERVIEWER: If three or more symptoms coded "YES" in Q.37.a.-37.g., return to Q.2. (page 33) and complete Mania/Hypomania Section.
38. How many spells like this have you had?
[6430]
SPELLS

40. How old were you when you had the first such spell?
[6440]
AGE
39. What is the longest that one of these has lasted?

## .

## DYSTHYMIA

|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| INTERVIEWER: |  |  |  |  |
|  | IF SUBJECT HAS HAD MANIA OR CHRONIC PSYCHOSIS, |  |  |  |

I have asked about episodes of depression that were severe. Some people have
less severe periods of depression that go on for years at a time. Now we want
to talk about times like that.
NO YES UNK

1. Have you ever had a period of two or more years when you felt sad, down, or blue most of the day, more days than not?
[6460]
SKIP TO 2.7
1.a) How old were you when the first period like this began?

1.b) How old were you when it ended
[6480]
END AGE


2. Just before and during this period was there a change in your use of street drugs, alcohol, or prescription medications, or did you have a serious physical illness?
(IF YES:) Specify: $\qquad$ [6510] $\qquad$

INTERVIEWER: If YES to $Q .2$ or $Q .3$, identify another two-year period if possible and recode Q.1.a and Q.1.b.
4. During that two-year period did you..
4.a) overeat?

4.b) have a poor appetite?
4.c) have trouble sleeping?
[6540]
4.d) sleep too much?
4.e) feel tired easily?
[6550]
[6560]
4.f) feel inadequate or worthless?
4.9) find it hard to concentrate or make decisions?
[6570]
4.h) feel hopeless?
[6580]
[6590]

```
INTERVIEWER: IF LESS THAN TWO POSITIVE SYMPTOMS (BOXED ITEMS
COUNT AS ONE SYMPTOM), SKIP TO Q.7.
```

```
                    NO YES UNK
5. During that two-year period was your mood ever
    normal for as long as two months in a row--
    that is, two months when you were not sad,
    blue or down?
    [6600] 0 1 U
6. During that two-year period was there a difference
    in the way you managed your work, school, or household
    tasks or was any other area of your life affected? [20760] 0 1 U
        (IF YES): Specify:
```

$\qquad$

``` [20770]
``` \(\qquad\)
DEPRESSIVE PERSONALITY
```

INTERVIEWER: IF ONSET OF MAJOR PSYCHIATRIC DISORDER:
O AT AGE 20 OR YOUNGER, CHECK HERE AND SKIP TO
ALCOHOL ABUSE (PAGE 44).
O AFTER AGE 20, ASK ABOUT PERIOD OF TIME PRECEDING
THE FIRST EPISODE.
See Depression Q.40 (page 32) and Mania Q.31.b
(page 39) to clarify onset ages if necessary.

```
                                [18000]


\section*{HYPERTHYMIC PERSONALITY}

INTERVIEWER: If subject has had major affective disorder, ask about the period of time preceding the first episode.
15. For much of your life up to (Now/Age of first

Affective Disorder), have you had times of unusual ambition, energy, optimism, high spirits, or great activity?

SKIP TO ALCOHOL ABUSE (PAGE 44).
16. Were you always this way?
17. How long did it typically last?
(If less than one week, code DAYS.)
18. How many times per year did this happen?
19. How old were you when you first began feeling this way?
20. Did your friends or family notice
or remark on how you felt? [6760]
21. Did you tell anyone how you felt?
\(\begin{array}{llll}{[6740]} & 0 & 1 & U\end{array}\)


OR

[6730]

[6750]

\(\begin{array}{cccc}{[6770]} & 0 & 1 & \mathrm{U}\end{array}\)

I am going to ask you a series of questions about alcohol and drug use. I will use the word "often" in some of these questions; by often, we mean three or more times. Now, I would like to ask you some questions about alcoholic beverages like beer, wine, wine coolers, champagne, or hard liquor like vodka, gin, or whiskey.


\section*{SITE OPTIONAL} containing alcohol in the last week?
[6800]


SKIP TO Q. 4.
We would like to know the number of alcoholic drinks you have had on each day in the last week. Let us begin with yesterday, that is \(\qquad\) [6810] \(\qquad\) (Name and record day of week).
3. How many drinks of (Type of Beverage) did you have on (Day)? (Record in Col. I below.)
3.a) How long in minutes did it take you to consume that amount?
(Record in Col. II below.)
INTERVIEWER: Ask for all types of beverages and then go to next day. If "DON'T KNOW" or "CAN'T REMEMBER", Code "UU".
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Day & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{BEER/LITE BEER} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{WINE} & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{LIQUOR} \\
\hline Last & I. & II. & I. & II. & I. & II. \\
\hline Week & Drinks & Minutes & Drinks & Minutes & Drinks & Minutes \\
\hline MON & _[6820] _ & _[6830] _ & _[6840] _ & _ [6850] _ & _[6860] _ & _ [6870] _ \\
\hline TUE & _[6880] _ & _[6890] _ & _[6900] _ & _ [6910] _ & _ [6920] _ & _ [6930] _ \\
\hline WED & _[6940] _ & _[6950] _ & _[6960] _ & _ [6970] _ & _[6980] _ & _ [6990] \\
\hline THUR & _[7000] _ & _[7010] _ & _[7020] _ & _ [7030] _ & _[7040] & _ [7050] \\
\hline FRI & _[7060] & _[7070] & -[7080] & -[7090] & -[7100] & -[7110] \\
\hline SAT & _[7120] _ & _[7130] _ & _[7140] _ & - [7150] & _[7160] _ & _ [7170] \\
\hline SUN & _[7180] _ & _[7190] _ & _[7200] _ & _ [7210] & - [7220] & _ [7230] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
4. Would you say that your drinking/not drinking in the past week was typical of your drinking habits?
[7240] 0


\section*{SITE OPTIONAL}

ONS AGE
5.a) (IF YES:) How old were you the first time you drank that regularly?
[7260]

(IF Q.4 IS NO--PAST WEEK NOT TYPICAL): We would like to know the number of drinks containing alcohol you would have in a typical week in the past six months when you drink.
6. During a typical week, on (Day) how many drinks of (Type of beverage) do you have? (Record in Col. I below.)
6.a) How long in minutes does it take you to consume that amount? (Record in Col. II below.)

INTERVIEWER: Ask for all types of beverages and then go to next day. If "DON'T KNOW" or "CAN'T REMEMBER", Code "UU".
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Day & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{BEER/LITE BEER} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{WINE} & \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{LIQUOR} \\
\hline of Week & I. Drinks & \begin{tabular}{l}
II. \\
Minutes
\end{tabular} & I. Drinks & \begin{tabular}{l}
II. \\
Minutes
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
I. \\
Drinks
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
II. \\
Minutes
\end{tabular} \\
\hline MON & _[7270] _ & _[7280] _ & _[7290] _ & _[7300] _ & _[7310] _ & _ [7320] _ \\
\hline TUE & _[7330] _ & _ [7340] & _ [7350] _ & _[7360] _ & -[7370] & - [7380] \\
\hline WED & _[7390] _ & _[7400] _ & _[7410] & _[7420] _ & _[7430] _ & _ [7440] _ \\
\hline THUR & _[7450] _ & _ [7460] & _ [7470] _ & _ [7480] _ & _[7490] & _ [7500] \\
\hline FRI & _[7510] & _[7520] & _[7530] _ & _[7540] _ & - [7550] & _ [7560] _ \\
\hline SAT & _[7570] _ & _[7580] _ & _[7590] _ & _[7600] _ & -[7610] & _ [7620] _ \\
\hline SUN & _[7630] & _[7640] & _[7650] & -[7660] & -[7670] & - [7680] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
7. Did you ever get drunk--that is, when your speech was slurred or you were unsteady on your feet?
[7690]


1

IF NO TO BOTH Q. 5 AND Q.7, SKIP TO DRUG ABUSE (PAGE 53).

9. Did you ever feel you should cut down on your drinking? [7720] \(0 \quad\)\begin{tabular}{c} 
NO \\
0
\end{tabular}

SITE OPTIONAL
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
9.a) (IF YES:) How old were you the first time you felt & \multicolumn{1}{c|}{ ONS AGE } \\
you should cut down on your drinking?
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
& NO & YES \\
10. Have people annoyed you by criticizing your drinking? & [7740] & 0 & 1 \\
11. Have you ever felt bad or guilty about drinking? & [7750] & 0 & 1 \\
12. Did you ever have a drink first thing in the morning to \\
steady your nerves or get rid of a hangover (eye-opener) ? & [7760] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline INTERVIEWER: IF Q.9-12 ARE ALL NO, SKIP TO DRUG ABUSE (PAGE 53).
\end{tabular}
*13. Have you often tried to stop or cut down on drinking? [7770] 0 1
SITE OPTIONAL
13.a) (IF YES:) How old were you the first time?
[7780]
ONS AGE

*14. Did you ever try to stop or cut down on drinking and find you could not?

NO YES
[7790] 01
\begin{tabular}{lllllll} 
15. Have you more than once gone on binges or benders when & NO YES ONCE \\
you kept drinking for a couple of days or more without \\
sobering up?
\end{tabular}

\section*{SITE OPTIONAL}
15.a) (IF YES:) How old were you the first time?
*16. Have you often started drinking when you promised yourself that you would not, or have you often drunk more than you intended to?
[7820] 01
*17. Has there ever been a period when you spent so much
time drinking or recovering from the effects of
alcohol that you had little time for anything else?
18. Did your drinking cause you to:
18.a) have problems at work or at school?
18.b) get into physical fights while drinking?
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& NO & YES \\
[7820] & 0 & 1 \\
[7830] & 0 & 1 \\
{\([7840]\)} & 0 & 1 \\
{\([7850]\)} & 0 & 1 \\
{\([7860]\)} & 0 & 1 \\
{\([7870]\)} & 0 & 1 \\
{\([17703]\)} & 0 & 1
\end{tabular}
18.c) hear objections about your drinking from
your family, friends, doctor, or clergyman? [7860] 0 1
18.d) lose friends?

SITE OPTIONAL
\begin{tabular}{lll} 
& \multicolumn{1}{c}{ ONS AGE } \\
18.f) & (IF ANY YES:) How old were you the first time you had \\
& (Mention items coded YES in Q.18.a-d above)?
\end{tabular}
19. Did you ever need to drink a lot more in order to get an effect, or find that you could no longer get high or drunk on the amount you used to drink?

INTERVIEWER: Hand Alcohol Use Card "A" to Subject.
*19.a) (IF YES:) Would you say 50 percent more? [7890] 0 1
20. Some people try to control their drinking by making rules
like not drinking before five o'clock or never drinking alone.
Have you ever made any rules to control your drinking? [7900] 0 1


\section*{SITE OPTIONAL}
27.a) (IF YES:) How old were you the first time this happened? \begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|}
\hline
\end{tabular}

NO YES
28. Did you ever drink unusual things such as rubbing alcohol, mouthwash, vanilla extract, cough syrup, or any other nonbeverage substance containing alcohol?
29. Did you ever have any of the following problems when you stopped or cut down on drinking? INTERVIEWER: Code in Column I.
29.a) Were you unable to sleep?
29.b) Did you feel anxious, depressed, or irritable?
[8070]
[8080]
29.c) Did you sweat?
29.d) Did your heart beat fast?
[8090]
[8100]
29.e) Did you have nausea or vomiting?
[8110]
[8120]
[8130]
[8140]
29.f) Did you feel weak?
[8150]
[8160]
29.9) Did you have headaches?
[8170]
[8180]
*29.h) Did you have the shakes (hands trembling)?
[8190]
[8200]
29.i) Did you see things that were not really there? [8210]
[8220]
29.j) Did you have the DT's, that is, where you were out of your head, extremely shaky, or felt very frightened or nervous?
[8230]
[8240]
29.k) Did you have fits, seizures, or convulsions, where you lost consciousness, fell to the floor, and had difficulty remembering what happened?
[8250]
[8260]

INTERVIEWER: IF ALL NO IN Q.29.a-k ABOVE, SKIP TO Q. 30. IF ONLY ONE YES, SKIP TO Q.29.n.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & \multirow[b]{2}{*}{[8270]} & NO & YES \\
\hline *29.1) & Was there ever a time when two or more of these symptoms occurred together? & & 0 & 1 \\
\hline 29.m) & (IF YES:) Which ones? (Code in Column II.) & & & \\
\hline *29.n) & On three or more different occasions have you tak a drink to keep from having any of these symptom to make them go away? & [8280] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
30. There are several other health problems that can resul
from long stretches of heavy drinking. Did drinking ever:
30.a) cause you to have liver disease or yellow jaundice? [8290]
30.b) give you stomach disease or make you vomit blood? [8300]
30.c) cause your feet to tingle/feel numb for many hours? [8310]
30.d) give you memory problems even when you were not drinking (not blackouts)?
30.e) give you pancreatitis?
30.f) damage your heart (cardiomyopathy)?
30.9) cause other problems?
(IF OTHER:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [8360] \(\qquad\)

IF ALL NO, SKIP TO Q. 31.
*30.h) Did you continue to drink knowing that drinking caused you to have health problems?
[8370]
*31. Have you ever continued to drink when you knew you had any
(other) serious physical illness that might be made worse by drinking?
[8380] 0
(IF YES:) What illness? \(\qquad\) [8390] \(\qquad\)
32. While drinking, did you ever have any psychological problems start or get worse such as feeling depressed, feeling paranoid, trouble thinking clearly, hearing, smelling or seeing things, or feeling jumpy?
(IF YES:) Specify which problems, read appropriate subquestion to confirm response and code.

Specify: \(\qquad\) [8400] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
32.a) feeling depressed or uninterested in things for more than 24 hours to the point that it interfered with your functioning?
[8410] 01
32.b) feeling paranoid or suspicious of people for more than 24 hours to the point that it interfered with your relationships?
[8420] \(0 \quad 1\)
32.c) having such trouble thinking clearly that it interfered with your functioning?
[8430] \(0 \quad 1\)
32.d) hearing, smelling, or seeing things that were not there?
[8440] 01
32.e) feeling jumpy or easily startled or nervous to the point that it interfered with your functioning? [8450] \(0 \quad 1\)
*32.f) (IF ANY YES IN Q.32.a-e ABOVE:) Did you continue to drink after you knew it caused you any of these problems?
[8460] \(0 \quad 1\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & & NO & YES \\
\hline \multirow[t]{6}{*}{33.} & Have you ever had treatment for a drinking problem? & [8470] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline & (IF YES:) Was this treatment. & & & \\
\hline & 33.a) discussion with a professional? & [8480] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline & 33.b) AA or other self-help? & [8490] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline & 33.c) outpatient alcohol program? & [8500] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline & 33.d) inpatient alcohol program? & [8510] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline & 33.e) other? Specify: ___ [8520] & [8530] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
INTERVIEWER: CHECK RESPONSES TO Q.9-33. IF ALL CODED NO, SKIP TO Q.37.

NO YES
34. You told me you had these experiences such as (Review starred (*) positive symptoms in Q.13-33). While you were drinking, did you ever have at least three of these occur at any time in the same 12 month period?
[20780] \(0 \quad 1\)

\section*{(IF YES:)}

ONS AGE
34.a) How old were you the first time at least three of [20790] these experiences occurred within the same 12 months?

34.b) How old were you the last time at least three of [20800] these experiences occurred within the same 12 months?

REC AGE


NO YES
35. INTERVIEWER: Code YES if at least two symptoms of the disturbance have persisted for at least one month or have occurred over a longer period of time.
[8540] \(0 \quad 1\)
(IF UNCLEAR, ASK:) You told me you had these experiences such as (Review starred (*) positive symptoms in Q.13-33). While you were drinking, was there ever at least a month during which at least two of these occurred persistently? (IF NO:) Was there ever a longer period of time during which at least two of these occurred repeatedly?
(IF YES:)
35.a) How old were you the first time at least two of these experiences occurred persistently?
[8550]
ONS AGE

35.b) How old were you the last time at least two of these experiences occurred persistently?
[8560]
REC AGE


\section*{SITE OPTIONAL}
36. How old were you the first (second/third) time you had any of these problems related to alcohol? What was the first (second/third) problem you experienced?
35.a) First:
[8570] \(\qquad\)
[8580]

35.b) Second: \(\qquad\) [8590] \(\qquad\)
[8600]
35.c) Third: \(\qquad\) [17430] \(\qquad\)
[17431]

37. When was the last time you had a drink (containing alcohol)?
[17432]


\section*{MARIJUANA}

*3. Has there ever been a period of a month or more when a great deal of your time was spent using marijuana, getting marijuana, or getting over its effects?
4. While using marijuana did you ever have any psychological problems, such as feeling depressed, feeling paranoid, having trouble thinking clearly, hearing or seeing or smelling things, or feeling jumpy?
(IF YES:) Specify which problems, read appropriate subquestions to confirm response and code.
Specify: \(\qquad\) [8660] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
4.a) feeling depressed or uninterested in things
for more than 24 hours to the point that it interfered with your functioning?

NO YES
4.b) feeling paranoid or suspicious of people for more than 24 hours to the point that it interfered with your relationships?
[8680] 01
4.c) trouble concentrating or having such trouble thinking clearly for more than 24 hours that it interfered with your functioning?
[8690] 01
4.d) hearing, seeing, or smelling things that were not there?
[8700] 01
4.e) feeling jumpy or easily startled or nervous to the point that it interfered with your functioning?
[8710] \(0 \quad 1\)
*4.f) (IF YES TO ANY Q.4.a-e:) Did you continue to use marijuana after you knew it caused these problems? [8720] \(0 \quad 1\)
*5. Have you often wanted to or tried to cut down
on marijuana?
[8730] \(0 \quad 1\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & NO & YES \\
\hline *6. Did you ever try to cut down on marijuana and find you could not? & [8740] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline *7. Have you often used marijuana more frequently or in larger amounts than you intended to? & [8750] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline *8. Did you ever need larger amounts of marijuana to get an effect, or did you ever find that you could no longer get high on the amount you used to use? INTERVIEWER: Code YES if at least \(50 \%\) more use. & [8760] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline *9. Did stopping or cutting down ever cause you to feel bad physically? (Co-occurrence of symptoms such as nervousness, insomnia, sweating, nausea, diarrhea.) & [8770] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline (IF YES:) Specify: _ [8780] & & & \\
\hline *9.a) Have you often used marijuana to make any of these withdrawal symptoms go away or to keep from having them? & [8790] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline *10. Have you often been under the effects of marijuana in a situation where it increased your chances of getting hurt--for instance, when driving, using knives or machinery or guns, crossing against traffic, climbing, or swimming? & [8800] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline 11. Did anyone ever object to your marijuana use? & [8810] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline *11.a) (IF YES:) Did you continue to use marijuana after you realized it was causing this problem? & [8820] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline *12. Have you often given up or greatly reduced important activities with friends or relatives or at work while using marijuana? & [8830] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline *13. Have you often been high on marijuana or suffering its after-effects while in school, working, or taking care of household responsibilities? & [8840] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline 14. Did your marijuana use ever cause you to have legal problems, such as arrests for disorderly conduct, possession or selling? & [20810] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline INTERVIEWER: IF Q.3-14 ARE ALL NO, SKIP TO Q.17. & & & \\
\hline 15. You told me you had these experiences such as (Review starred (*) positive symptoms in Q.3-14). While you were using marijuana, did you ever have at least three of these occur at any time in the same 12 month period? & [20820] & 0 & 1 \\
\hline (IF YES) : & & ONS & GE \\
\hline 15.a) How old were you the first time at least three of these experiences occurred within the same 12 months? & [20830] & & \\
\hline 15.b) How old were you the last time at least three of these experiences occurred within the same 12 months? & [20840] & REC & GE \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{OTHER DRUGS}

INTERVIEWER: Hand Drug Use Card "A" to subject.
17. Have you ever used any of these drugs to feel good or high, or to feel more active or alert, or when they were not prescribed for you? Or have you ever used a prescribed drug in larger quantities or for longer than prescribed?
17.a) (IF YES:) Which ones?


IF ALL NO, SKIP TO PSYCHOSIS (PAGE 61).
17.b) INTERVIEWER: For each drug ask: How many times have you used (Drug) in your life?
(IF UNKNOWN, ASK:) Would you say more than 10 times?

OF TIMES
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { A } \\
\text { COC }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { B } \\
\text { STIM }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
C \\
\text { SED }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{D} \\
\mathrm{OP}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{E} \\
\mathrm{PCP}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
F \\
\mathrm{HAL}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{G} \\
\mathrm{SOL}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{H} \\
\mathrm{OTH}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
I \\
\mathrm{COMB}
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline [8980] & [8990] & [9000] & [9010] & [9020] & [9030] & [9040] & [9050] & [9060] \\
\hline & & & & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


For drugs used 11 or more times, rank order according to number of times used and ask about at least the two most frequently used.
18. What is the longest period you used (Drug) almost DAYS every day?

INTERVIEWER: If never used daily, code 000.
*19. Has there ever been a period of a month or more when a great deal of your time was spent using (Drug), getting (Drug), or getting over effects?
*20. Have you often wanted to or tried to cut down on (Drug)?
*21. Did you ever find you could not stop or cut down?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{NO} & =0 \\
\mathrm{YES} & =1
\end{aligned}
\] & [9160] & [9170] & [9180] & [9190] \\
\hline \[
\begin{array}{r}
\mathrm{NO}=0 \\
\mathrm{YES}=1
\end{array}
\] & [9210] & [9220] & [9230] & [9240] \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
\mathrm{NO} & =0 \\
\mathrm{YES} & =1
\end{aligned}
\] & [9260] & [9270] & [9280] & [9290] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
*22. Did you ever need larger amounts of (Drug) to get an effect, or find that you could no longer get high on the amount you used to use?

INTERVIEWER: Code YES if at least 50\% more use.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \(\begin{aligned} \mathrm{NO} & =0 \\ \mathrm{YES} & =1\end{aligned}\) & [9310] & [9320] & [9330] & [9340] \\
\hline NO=0 9350\(]\) & & & & \\
\hline \(\mathrm{YES}=1{ }^{\text {[9350] }}\) & [9360] & [9370] & [9380] & [9390] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
reduced important activities with friends or relatives or at work in order to use (Drug)?
*24. Have you often used (Drug) more days or NO=0 [9400] [9410] [9420] [9430] [9440]
INTERVIEWER: Refer to back of Drug Use Card "B".
25. Has stopping, cutting down on, or quitting (Drug) ever caused you any of these problems?
25.a) feel depressed?
\[
\begin{aligned}
& \begin{aligned}
\mathrm{NO} & =0 \text { [9450] [9460] [9470] [9480] [9490] } \\
\mathrm{YES} & =1
\end{aligned} \\
& \begin{aligned}
\mathrm{NO} & =0 \text { [9500] [9510] [9520] [9530] [9540] } \\
\mathrm{YES} & =1
\end{aligned}
\end{aligned}
\]
25.b) feel nervous, tense, restless, or irritable?


\section*{INTERVIEWER: IF Q.25.a-n ARE ALL NO, SKIP TO Q.28.}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{A} \\
\mathrm{COC}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{B} \\
\text { STIM }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { C } \\
\text { SED }
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{D} \\
\mathrm{OP}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\mathrm{E} \\
\text { MISC }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \(\mathrm{NO}=0\) [9940] & [9950] & [9960] & [9970] & [9980] \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\(Y E S=1\)} \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\begin{aligned} \mathrm{NO} & =0 \text { [9990] [10000][10010] [10020] [100 } \\ \mathrm{YES} & =1\end{aligned}\)}} \\
\hline & & & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{\(\mathrm{NO}=0\) [10040] [10050] [10060] [10070] [10080]} \\
\hline YES=1 & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
(IF YES:) Specify:___[10090]
\(\qquad\)

```

*32.f) (IF ANY YES IN Q.29.a-e:)
Did you continue to use (Drug) NO=0 [10560][10570][10580][10590][10600]
after you knew it caused any YES=1
of these problems?
*33. Have you often been under the NO=0
effects of (Drug) in a situation YES=1[10610][10620][10630][10640][10650]
where it increased your chances of
getting hurt--for instance, when
driving, using,knives or machinery
or guns, crossing against traffic,
climbing, or swimming?
34. You told me you had these experiences
$\mathrm{NO}=0$

```
```

such as (Review starred (*) positive
$\mathrm{YES}=1$ [20900] [20910] f10920] [20930] [20940] symptoms in Q. 19-33). While you were using (Drug) did you ever have at least three of these occur at any time in the same 12 month period?

```
(IF YES):
34.a) How old were you the first time at least three of these experiences occurred within the same
[20950]
 12 months?

REC AGE
34.b) How old were you the last time at least three of these experiences occurred within the same
[20960]
 12 months?
35. INTERVIEWER: Code YES if at least two symptoms of the disturbance have persisted for at least one \(\begin{array}{ll}\text { month or have occurred repeatedly } & \mathrm{NO}=0 \\ \text { over a longer period of time. } & \text { YES }=1\end{array}\) [10660][10670][10680][10690][10700]
(IF UNCLEAR, ASK:) You told me you
had these experiences such as (Review
starred (*) positive symptoms in
Q.19-33). While you were using drugs, was there ever at least a month during which at least two of these occurred persistently?
(IF NO:) Was there ever a longer
period of time during which at least two of these occurred repeatedly?
(IF YES:)
35.a) How old were you the first time at least two of these experiences ONS AGE
 occurred persistently?
35.b) How old were you the last time at least two of these experiences occurred persistently?

36. Have you ever been treated for a drug problem?
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
& NO & YES \\
{\([10810]\)} & 0 & 1
\end{tabular}
(IF YES:) Was this treatment:
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
36.a) discussion with a professional? & [10820] & 0 & 1 \\
36.b) NA or other self-help? & {\([10830]\)} & 0 & 1 \\
36.c) outpatient drug-free program? & {\([10840]\)} & 0 & 1 \\
36.d) inpatient drug-free program? & {\([10850]\)} & 0 & 1 \\
36.e) other? (IF YES:) Specify: & [10870] & {\([10860]\)} & 0
\end{tabular} 1
37. When was the last time you used: 37.a) Cocaine?
[10880]

37.b) Stimulants?
[10890]

37.c) Sedatives, hypnotics, or tranquilizers?
[10900]

37.d) Opiates?
[10910]

37.e) Other drugs?
[17433]


Now I would like to read you a list of experiences that other people have reported. Tell me which ones you have had.

INTERVIEWER: For each positive response, ask the followingstandard probes:
Were you convinced?
How did you explain it?
Did you change your behavior?
How often did this happen?
How long did it last?
Record an example of each positive response in the margins.

```

INTERVIEWER: IF THERE IS NO EVIDENCE, FROM ANY SOURCE,
OF ANY PSYCHOSIS OR IF THE EXPERIENCES
REPORTED DID NOT LAST PERSISTENTLY THROUGH-
OUT THE DAY FOR ONE DAY OR INTERMITTENTLY
FOR A PERIOD OF THREE DAYS, SKIP TO
SCHIZOTYPAL (BIPOLAR CENTERS - PAGE 87)
OR SIS (SCHIZOPHRENIA CENTERS - PAGE 89).

```
2. Are you currently experiencing (Psychotic symptoms)?[10960] \begin{tabular}{llll} 
& NO & \(\underline{Y E S}\) & \(\underline{U N K}\) \\
& 1 & \(U\)
\end{tabular}
2.a) (IF YES:) How long ago did this begin? Record response: \(\qquad\) [10970] \(\qquad\)

3. (IF NO:) How old were you the last time you had (Psychotic symptoms)?
[11000]
REC AGE

3.a) How long did these symptoms last?

4. Since you first began experiencing (Psychotic symptoms) have you ever returned to your normal self for at least two months? [17704] \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\)
```

INTERVIEWER: For Q.5-Q.62, if there are positive symptoms in the
Ever column, be sure to code the presence/absence of
those symptoms in the Current/Most Recent column.

```

\section*{DELUSIONS}

INTERVIEWER: IF NO DELUSIONS (Q.1.C) SKIP TO HALLUCINATIONS (PAGE 69) (corrected page number - from 67 to 69 - on 7/7/2015.
INTERVIEWER: For each positive response use the standard probes and record examples in the margins.



\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
EVER \\
NO YES UNK
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{rl} 
CURRENT & OR MOST \\
RECENT & EPISODE \\
NO & YES UNK
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
17. Thought Withdrawal \\
Have you ever felt your thoughts were taken out of your head by some outside force?
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{lc} 
& 0 \\
& 1 \\
Psychosis Only & {\([11810]\)} \\
Depression & {\([11830]\)} \\
Mania & {\([11840]\)} \\
Alcohol & {\([11850]\)} \\
Drugs & {\([11860]\)} \\
Other (med.) & {\([11870]\)}
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \\
& 0
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
18. Other Delusions \\
Have you ever had any other thoughts or be- \\
liefs that others did not \\
share or thought were odd other than those we have just discussed? \\
(IF YES:) \\
Specify delusions:
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{lc} 
& 0 \\
& 1 \\
Psychosis Only & {\([11880]\)} \\
Depression & {\([11900]\)} \\
Mania & {\([11910]\)} \\
Alcohol & {\([11920]\)} \\
Drugs & {\([11930]\)} \\
Other (med.) & {\([11940]\)} \\
& \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \quad 1 \\
& {\left[\begin{array}{lll}
0 & U
\end{array}\right]}
\end{aligned}
\]
\(\qquad\) [11960] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
19. How long did your longest period of (Delusions) last?


CURRENT/RECENT

INTERVIEWER: Rate Q.20-Q. 23 for Current/Most Recent Episode.

SITE OPTIONAL FOR BIPOLAR SITES
20. When you believed any (Delusion) ...
were you at all confused about where you were or the time of day?
did you have trouble with your memory?

INTERVIEWER: Rate Sensorium While Delusional.
\(0=\) None: No distortion of subject's sensorium during delusional beliefs.

1 = Questionable
2 = Definite: Sensorium is clouded, due to some physical cause, (e.g., drugs, physical illness).

3 = Definite: Clouded sensorium, but not due to physical cause.
\(\mathrm{U}=\) Unknown: No Information.
21. INTERVIEWER: Rate Fragmentary Nature of Delusions.
\(0=\) Not at all: All delusions are around a single theme, such as persecution.
\(1=\) Somewhat fragmentary: Several different, but possibly related themes.
\(2=\) Definitely fragmentary: Unrelated themes.
\(\mathrm{U}=\) Unknown
22. INTERVIEWER: Rate Widespread Delusions.
[12010]
\(0=\) Not widespread.
\(1=\) Widespread: Delusions intrude into most aspects of patient's life and/or preoccupy patient most of the time.
\(\mathrm{U}=\) Unknown
23. INTERVIEWER: Rate Bizarre Quality of Delusions.
[12020]
\(0=\) Not at all: (e.g., wife is unfaithful).
\(1=\) Somewhat bizarre: (e.g., subject is being persecuted by witches).
\(2=\) Definitely bizarre: (e.g., little green men from Mars have been recording his dreams and broadcasting them back home).
\(\mathrm{U}=\) Unknown

\section*{HALLUCINATIONS}





\section*{SITE OPTIONAL FOR BIPOLAR SITES}
39. During the Current/Most Recent Episode, when you were
(Hallucinating) ...
were you at all confused about where you were or the
time of day?
did you have trouble with your memory?

INTERVIEWER: Rate Sensorium While Hallucinating.
\(0=\) None: No distortion of subject's sensorium during hallucination.

1 = Questionable

2 = Definite: Sensorium is clouded, due to some physical cause, (e.g., drugs, physical illness).

3 = Definite: Clouded sensorium, but not due to physical cause.
\(\mathrm{U}=\) Unknown: No Information.
```

DISORGANIZED BEHAVIOR

```

INTERVIEWER: FOr each positive response use the standard probes and record examples in the margins.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{EVER} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{CURRENT OR MOST RECENT EPISODE NO YES UNK} \\
\hline 40.a) Have you ever engaged in any unusual behavior like digging through garbage, wearing unusual clothes, or collecting things that other people thought were worthless? & Psychosis Only Depression Mania Alcohol Drugs Other (med.) & \[
0
\] & & \[
\begin{array}{lr}
0 & 1 \\
{[129}
\end{array}
\] & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
40.b) Have there been times \\
when you did things \\
that other people \\
thought were socially \\
or sexually \\
inappropriate, \\
disorganized or \\
objectionable? For \\
example, being too aggressive or doing things that didn't make any sense?
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Psychosis Only \\
Depression \\
Mania \\
Alcohol \\
Drugs \\
Other (med.)
\end{tabular} & & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \\
& {[2106}
\end{aligned}
\] & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

```

    FORMAL THOUGHT DISORDER
    Have people ever complained that your speech was mixed up or did
not make sense?
(IF YES:) How did they describe it?
INTERVIEWER: If subject is unable to describe their past speech pattern, code
based on observation or code UNKNOWN.

```
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{EVER} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
CURRENT OR MOST RECENT EPISODE \\
NO YES UNK
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
42. Disorganized Speech \\
(Incoherent, disturbed, and/or illogical speech)
\end{tabular} & Psychosis Only Depression Mania Alcohol Drugs Other (med.) & & & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \quad 1 \\
& {[1300}
\end{aligned}
\] & \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
43. Odd Speech \\
(Digressive, vague, over-elaborate, circumstancial, metaphorical; loosening of associations)
\end{tabular} & Psychosis Only Depression Mania Alcohol Drugs Other (med.) & & & \[
\begin{array}{lr}
0 & 1 \\
{[1307}
\end{array}
\] & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
44. How long did (Positive thought disorder) last?

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline CATATONIC MOTOR BEHAVIOR & & & \\
\hline & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{EVER

NO YES UNK} & \begin{tabular}{l}
CURRENT OR MOST RECENT EPISODE \\
NO YES UNK
\end{tabular} \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
45. Rigidity \\
Did your body ever get stuck in one position so that you could not move?
\end{tabular} & Psychosis Only Depression Mania Alcohol Drugs Other (med.) & \[
\begin{gathered}
0 \\
{[13150]} \\
{[13170]} \\
{[13180]} \\
{[13190]} \\
{[13200]} \\
{[13210]} \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
{ }^{0} \begin{gathered}
1 \\
{[13160]}
\end{gathered} \mathrm{U}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
46. Stupor \\
Have you ever had any periods when you were unable to speak, move, or respond to what was going on around you, even though you were awake? \\
(IF YES:) Did anyone else notice?
\end{tabular} & Psychosis Only Depression Mania Alcohol Drugs Other (med.) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \begin{array}{c}
1 \\
{[17712]} \\
{[17714]} \\
{[17715]} \\
{[17716]} \\
{[17717]} \\
{[17718]}
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\mathrm{O}_{[17713]} \mathrm{U}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
47. Excitement \\
Have you ever been so excited that you moved around a lot without purpose (aside from mania)?
\end{tabular} & Psychosis Only Depression Mania Alcohol Drugs Other (med.) & \[
\begin{gathered}
0 \begin{array}{c}
1 \\
{[17719]} \\
{[17720]} \\
{[17721]} \\
{[17722]} \\
{[17723]} \\
{[17724]}
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\mathrm{O}_{[17725]} \mathrm{I} \mathrm{U}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
48. Motoric immobility as evidenced by catalepsy (including waxy flexibility) \\
Did you find that you would stay in one position for long periods of time and could be posed by other people moving your body?
\end{tabular} & Psychosis Only Depression Mania Alcohol Drugs Other (med.) & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \begin{array}{c}
1 \\
{[21120]} \\
{[21140]} \\
{[21150]} \\
{[21160]} \\
{[21170]} \\
{[21180]}
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
{ }^{0} \frac{1}{[21130]} \mathrm{U}
\] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
49. Extreme negativism \\
Did you find that you could not help yourself from resisting \\
instructions by others or from remaining mute (that is, not talking for long periods of time) ?
\end{tabular} & Psychosis Only Depression Mania Alcohol Drugs Other (med.) & \[
\begin{gathered}
0 \\
{[21190]} \\
{[21210]} \\
{[21220]} \\
{[21230]} \\
{[21240]} \\
{[21250]}
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
{ }^{0} \frac{1}{[21200]} \mathrm{U}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{50.} & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{EVER} & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{CURRENT OR MOST RECENT EPISODE
\(\qquad\)} \\
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
Peculiarities of voluntary movement \\
Did you make movements either with your whole body, parts of your body or your face that were unusual or had to be repeated over and over without any ability to control these movements yourself?
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Psychosis Only \\
Depression \\
Mania \\
Alcohol \\
Drugs \\
Other (med.)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \begin{array}{c}
1 \\
{[21260]} \\
{[21280]} \\
{[21290]} \\
{[21300]} \\
{[21310]} \\
{[21320]}
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
{ }_{0} \frac{1}{[21270]}
\] & \\
\hline 51. & \begin{tabular}{l}
Echolalia or echopraxia \\
Did you find yourself repeating other people's words or movements and that you could not stop yourself from doing this?
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{l}
Psychosis Only \\
Depression \\
Mania \\
Alcohol \\
Drugs \\
Other (med.)
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \begin{array}{c}
1 \\
{[21330]} \\
{[21350]} \\
{[21360]} \\
{[21370]} \\
{[21380]} \\
{[21390]}
\end{array}
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& 0 \\
& {[21340]}
\end{aligned}
\] & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


\section*{AVOLITION/APATHY}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{EVER} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{CURRENT OR MOST RECENT EPISODE} \\
\hline & & NO & YES & UNK & NO & YES & UNK \\
\hline & & 0 & 1 & U & & & \\
\hline 53. Have you had many days & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Psychosis Only [13240]} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{[13250]} \\
\hline in a row when you weren't & \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Depression [13260]} & & & \\
\hline up to getting dressed or & Mania & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[13270]} & & & \\
\hline would start things but & Alcohol & & 13280] & & & & \\
\hline would not finish them & Drugs & & 13290] & & & & \\
\hline (aside from depression)? & Other (med.) & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[13300]} & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{INTERVIEWER: This item is only rated when the individual is unable to initiate and persist in goaldirected activities.}
54. How long did (Avolition/apathy) last?
\begin{tabular}{c} 
EVER \\
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{c}{ WEEKS } \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\(\mid\)} \\
\hline
\end{tabular} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

CURRENT/RECENT
WEEKS
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|}
\hline & & \\
\hline & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
[17727]


\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\multirow[b]{2}{*}{59. How long did (Flat affect/inappropriate affect) last?}} & EVER WEEKS & CURRENT/RECENT WEEKS \\
\hline & & & \\
\hline & & [17735] & [17736] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{SITE OPTIONAL FOR BIPOLAR SITES}

60. Depersonalization

Have you ever felt as
if you were outside your body, or as if part of your body did not belong to you?
61. Derealization

Have things around you ever seemed unreal? As if you were in a dream?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{EVER} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
CURRENT OR MOST RECENT EPISODE \\
NO YES UNK
\end{tabular}}} \\
\hline & & YES & UNK & & & \\
\hline & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\(0 \quad 1 \mathrm{U}\)} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{7}{*}{\[
\begin{array}{lcc}
\hline 0 & 1 \\
{[13390]}
\end{array}
\]}} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\begin{tabular}{l}
Psychosis Only \\
Depression
\end{tabular}} & & 13380 & & & & \\
\hline & & 13400 & & & & \\
\hline Mania & & 13410 & & & & \\
\hline Alcohol & & 13420 & & & & \\
\hline Drugs & & 13430 & & & & \\
\hline Other (med.) & & 13440 & & & & \\
\hline & 0 & 1 & & & 1 & \\
\hline Psychosis Only & & 13450 & & & [1346 & \\
\hline Depression & & 13470 & & & & \\
\hline Mania & & 13480 & & & & \\
\hline Alcohol & & 13490 & & & & \\
\hline Drugs & & 13500 & & & & \\
\hline Other (med.) & & 13510 & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
62. How long did the (Feelings of Depersonalization/Derealization) last?


CURRENT/RECENT WEEKS


INTERVIEWER: DO NOT SKIP OUT OF THE PSYCHOSIS SECTION IF THE SUBJECT HAS A CHRONIC PSYCHIATRIC DISORDER WITH PSYCHOTIC FEATURES.

INTERVIEWER: IF PSYCHOSIS IS REPORTED WITHOUT CONCURRENT MAJOR DEPRESSION OR MANIA, SKIP TO Q.64.

\section*{SITE OPTIONAL (BIPOLAR CENTERS ASK THIS QUESTION)}
63. Was there ever a period of time when you
had (Psychotic symptoms) when you were
not feeling (depressed/high or excited)?
[13540]
0
63.a) (IF YES:) Did these symptoms ever last as long as one week while you were not (depressed/high)?
[13550]
0
1
63.b) (IF NO TO Q.63 OR Q.63.a:) INTERVIEWER:

Review all psychotic symptoms coded present during depression and code YES
 if mood incongruent psychotic symptoms were present during major depression.

0

SKIP TO COMORBIDITY ASSESSMENT (PAGE 113) OR SIS (PAGE 89).

\section*{ONSET OF FIRST SYMPTOMS/EPISODE}
64. How old were you the first time that you were experiencing (Describe delusions, hallucinations, or other criteria for schizophrenia noted by the subject previously)?

65. How long did those (Psychotic symptoms) last?
(If less than one week, code DAYS.)

66. Did you return to feeling like your normal self for at least two months?
[13600]
67. How many episodes have you had? (By episodes I mean spells
separated by periods of being your normal self for at least
two months.)

EPISODES


INTERVIEWER: Record total (minimum) number of episodes or periods of psychosis (separated from each other by at least two months). If subject never returned to pre-morbid state for at least two months, count as one period of illness. Make sure Q.4-Q.62 are coded in both Current/Most Recent column and Ever column.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & & NO & YES & UNK \\
\hline 68.a) & INTERVIEWER: Do you suspect autism on the basis of the medical history section or other information? & 0 & 1 & U \\
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{68.b)} & \begin{tabular}{l}
INTERVIEWER: Do you suspect another Pervasive \\
Developmental Disorder on the basis of the medical
\end{tabular} & & & \\
\hline & history section or other information? [21490] & 0 & 1 & U \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{DELINEATION OF CURRENT OR MOST RECENT EPISODE}
69. During the current/most recent episode, have you also been experiencing...
69.a) a low/depressive episode?
\begin{tabular}{llll}
{\([13620]\)} & 0 & 1 & \(U\) \\
{\([13630]\)} & 0 & 1 & \(U\)
\end{tabular}
70. Did the current/most recent episode follow increased or excessive use of alcohol? [13640] 0 1 U
(IF YES:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [13650] \(\qquad\) -
71. Did the current/most recent episode follow use of street drugs?
[13660]
(IF YES:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [13670] \(\qquad\)
```

72. Did the current/most recent episode follow serious
medical illness?
(IF YES:) Specify:
```
\(\qquad\)
``` [13690]
``` \(\qquad\)
```

73. Did the current/most recent episode follow use of prescription medications?
(IF YES:) Specify:
``` \(\qquad\)
``` [13710]
``` \(\qquad\)
```

74. Did the current/most recent episode follow an extremely stressful life event (such as your house burning down or a violent death of a family member or friend)?
```
[13680] \(0 \quad 1 \quad u\)
\[
\begin{array}{ccc}
{[17738]} & 0 & 1
\end{array}
\]
(IF YES:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [17739] \(\qquad\)
75.a) During the current/most recent episode, was there a change in your ability to function at work or with family and friends? (That is, were you unableto do your job, go to school, do your work at home, or perform self-care activities?) Was there a decrease in your ability to have relationships with family and/or friends? [13720] [13720] 0

INTERVIEWER: Code for deterioration of function: during the course of the disturbance, functioning in such areas as work, social relations, and self care is markedly below the highest level achieved before onset of the disturbance (or when the onset is in childhood or adolescence, failure to achieve expected level of social development).
75.b) (IF YES): Has this change in your functioning continued for much of the time since this episode began?
[21500] \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\)
76. DSM III-R Brief Reactive Psychosis

During the current/most recent episode, did you experience unpredictable, intense mood changes or did you feel baffled?
\begin{tabular}{llll} 
[17740] & 0 & 1 & \(U\)
\end{tabular}
77. (IF FEMALE): Did the current/most recent episode begin within four weeks of childbirth? [21510] 0 U

\section*{PRODROMAL AND RESIDUAL SYMPTOMS}
\begin{tabular}{ll} 
INTERVIEWER: & COMPLETE THE PRODROMAL PERIOD FIRST THEN COMPLETE \\
& THE RESIDUAL PERIOD. IF SUBJECT IS ACTIVELY PSYCHOTIC, \\
& COMPLETE THE PRODROMAL PERIOD ONLY, THEN SKIP TO \(9.79 . ~\)
\end{tabular}

Do not count as positive, symptoms that are due to a disturbance in mood or a psychoactive substance disorder.

\section*{Establishing the Prodromal Period:}
78. Now I would like to ask you about the year before (Active psychotic symptoms) started. During that time did you....
78.a) stay away from family and friends, become socially isolated?
78.b) have trouble doing your job, going to school, or doing your work at home?
78.c) do anything unusual, like collecting garbage, talking to yourself in public, hoarding food?
78.d) neglect grooming, bathing, and keeping your clothes cleaned?
78.e) appear to have no emotions or
show emotions that did not fit with what was going on (for example, giggle or cry at the wrong time)?
78.f) speak in a way that was hard to understand, have a hard time getting to the point, or were you at a loss for words (not due to a speech impediment)?
78.g) have unusual beliefs or magical thinking (e.g., superstitiousness, belief in clairvoyance, telepathy, sixth sense, feeling that "others can feel my feelings"), have ideas that were not quite true, think others were referring to you when they really were not?

Establishing the Residual Period: (Ask after completing Q.78.a-n)

Now I would like to ask you about the year after your
(Psychotic symptoms) stopped. During that time did you....
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{PRODROMAL PERIOD} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{RESIDUAL PERIOD} \\
\hline NO & YES & UNK & NO & YES & UNK \\
\hline 0 & 1 & U & 0 & 1 & U \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
[13780]
[13800]
[21530]
[21520]
[21550]
[13840]
[13860]
78.h) have unusual visual experiences or experiences of hearing (e.g., whispers, crackling), sense the presence of a force or person not actually there, or feel the world is unreal?
78.i) have trouble getting going, or have no interests or energy?
78.j) think that things around you, such as TV programs or newspaper articles, had some special meaning just for you?
think people were talking about you or laughing at you? think you were receiving special messages in other ways?
78.k) get nervous about being around other people, or about going to parties or other social events?
take criticism badly?
78.l) worry that people had it in for you?
feel that most people were your enemies? think people were making fun of you?
(PRODROMAL ONLY:)
78.m) How long did you have these experiences before you had
(Active psychotic features)?
78.n) Was this year typical of your usual self (that is, as subject was prior to onset of earliest symptoms) ?

INTERVIEWER: Return to page 79 to establish the Residual period and code in Residual Column.

\section*{(RESIDUAL ONLY:)}
78.0) How long did you have these experiences after your (Active
psychotic features) stopped?
78.p) Did you return to your usual self (as subject was prior to age of onset of earliest symptoms) ?

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SCHIZOAFFECTIVE DISORDER, MANIC TYPE

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INTERVIEWER: IF SUBJECT HAS NEVER HAD A PERIOD OF MANIA OR
HYPOMANIA, SKIP TO Q.89.
IF PSYCHOTIC SYMPTOMS OCCURRED DURING MANIA,
CONTINUE.

```

You mentioned before that you have had periods when you felt
(Manic moods).
79. Did (Delusions or Hallucinations) ever occur when you
were feeling extremely good or high, or when you were feeling unusually irritable?
[14010]
(IF YES:) Record response: \(\qquad\) [14020] \(\qquad\)
SKIP TO Q.89.
80. Did the manic episode correspond to either of
the manic episodes described previously?
INTERVIEWER: Indicate if manic episode corresponds
NO YES
YES UNK

81. During the period of feeling especially good or high when you were also having (Psychotic symptoms) were you experiencing...

INTERVIEWER: Mark "YES" or "NO" for each symptom.
Pressure speech/talkativeness?
\(\begin{array}{lll}\frac{\text { NO }}{0} & \frac{\text { YES }}{1} & \frac{\text { UNK }}{\mathrm{U}}\end{array}\)

Racing thoughts?
[14040]

Racing thoughts?
[14050]
Inflated self esteem/grandiosity?
[14060]
Decreased sleep?
[14070]
Distractibility?
[14080]
Increased activity/psychomotor agitation?
[14090]
Poor judgment/reckless behavior?
[14100]
82. INTERVIEWER: Enter number of definite symptoms.
[If Euphoric, criterion \(=3\) ]
[14110]

[If Irritable only, criterion = 4]
83. Did these episodes only follow alcohol or drug intake
or withdrawal? [17741] 0

INTERVIEWER: IF SUBJECT DOES NOT MEET CRITERIA FOR MANIA, SKIP TO Q.89.
84. Presence of Mood-Congruent Psychotic Symptoms

Code YES if psychotic symptoms occurring during
any manic episode had content that wasentirely
consistent with themes of inflated worth, power, etc.[14120] \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\)


You mentioned before that you have had periods when you felt (Depressed mood) lasting at least one week.
89. Did (Delusions or hallucinations) ever occur when you were feeling especially depressed?
(IF YES:) Record response: \(\qquad\) [14180] \(\qquad\)

91. During the period when you were feeling especially depressed when you were also having (Psychotic symptoms) were you experiencing...

INTERVIEWER: Mark "YES" or "NO" for each symptom.
Appetite/weight change?
Sleep difficulty?
Change in activity level? (psychomotor)
Fatigue/loss of energy?
Loss of interest/pleasure?
Low self esteem/guilt?
Decreased concentration?
Thoughts of death or suicide?
\(\frac{\text { YES }}{1} \quad \frac{\text { UNK }}{\mathrm{U}}\) [14200]
[14210]
[14220]
[14230]
[14240]
[14250]
[14260]
[14270]
92. INTERVIEWER: Enter number of definitive symptoms.
(Criterion \(=4\) if current only) (Criterion \(=3\) if past)
[14280]


NO YES UNK
93. Did these episodes only follow alcohol or drug intake or withdrawal?
\(\begin{array}{llll}\text { [17744] } & 0 & 1 & \mathrm{U}\end{array}\)
94. Presence of Mood-Congruent Psychotic Symptoms

Code YES if psychotic symptoms occurring
during any depressed episode had content that was entirely consistent with themes of
personal inadequacy, guilt, etc.
\(\begin{array}{llll}\text { [14290] } & 0 & 1 & U\end{array}\)
95. Presence of Mood-Incongruent Psychotic Symptoms

Code YES if psychotic symptoms occurring during any depressed episode had content that was not consistent with themes of personal inadequacy, guilt, etc. [14300] 0 1 U

\section*{Persistence of Psychotic Symptoms with Affective Clearing}
96. Did the (Hallucinations/delusions) ever continue after your mood returned to normal?
\(\begin{array}{llll}\text { [14310] } & 0 & 1 & \mathrm{U}\end{array}\)
96.a) (IF YES:) What is the longest time they lasted after your mood became normal?
[14320]
WEEKS


NO YES UNK
97. Did the (Other psychotic symptoms such as formal thought disorder, bizarre behavior, catatonia)
ever continue after your mood returned to normal? [17745] 0 U 1 U
97.a) (IF YES:) What is the longest time they lasted after your mood became normal?
[17746]
WEEKS

\begin{tabular}{lllll} 
98. INTERVIEWER: & & Nere the Affective syndromes brief \\
relative to the Psychotic symptoms? & [14330] & 0 & 1
\end{tabular}

\section*{POLYDYPSIA}
\begin{tabular}{llrl} 
99. Have you ever consumed excess fluids over an extended & NO YES & & \\
period of time such that you had problems of low & \\
sodium, seizures, confusion, urinary tract difficulties \\
or other medical complications? & {\([14340]\)} & 0 & 1
\end{tabular}

\section*{PATTERN OF SYMPTOMS}

\section*{This rating can be made only for people with psychotic episodes.}
100. INTERVIEWER: Circle appropriate pattern from descriptions below:[14350]

1 = Continuously Positive: The subject has predominantly positive symptoms when ill. During periods of remission, he/she may have mild negative symptoms or be relatively asymptomatic.

2 = Predominantly Negative: The subject may have periods of mild psychosis with some delusions and hallucinations, but the predominant clinical features during most of his/her illness are negative symptoms. Thus, he/she is in a chronic deficit state most of the time with occasional flickers of delusions, hallucinations, or social disorganization.

3 = Predominantly Positive Converting to Predominantly Negative:The subject begins with a number of episodes characterized by positive symptoms, but these become more widely spaced, and the subject passes into a deficit state in between. Eventually, he/she remains in a deficit state for a prolonged period of time (e.g., two or three years), during which he/she may have occasional mild flickerings of positive symptoms.

4 = Negative Converting to Positive: The subject begins in a deficit state with a history of poor premorbid functioning. He/she then develops a florid psychotic picture that is relatively prominent and persistent and thereafter does not spend much time in the deficit state. It is likely that this pattern will be quite uncommon. Subjects who have an adolescent history of poor premorbid adjustment and who simply return to this level of functioning between episodes should be classified as Pattern 1 described above rather than as Pattern 4.

5 = Continuous Mixture of Positive and Negative Symptoms:Pattern is one of concurrent and continuous active psychosis and negative symptoms.
```

Classification of Longitudinal
Course for Schizophrenia

```
101. These specifiers can be applied only after at least 1 year has elapsed since the initial onset of active-phase symptoms.

Episodic With Interepisode Residual Symptoms: when the course is characterized by episodes in which Criterion A for Schizophrenia is met and there are clinically significant residual symptoms between the episodes. With Prominent Negative Symptoms can be added if prominent negative symptoms are present during these residual periods.

Episodic With No Interepisode Residual Symptoms: when the course is characterized by episodes in which Criterion A for Schizophrenia is met and there are no clinically significant residual symptoms between the episodes.

Continuous: when characteristic symptoms of Criterion \(A\) are met throughout all (or most) of the course. With Prominent Negative Symptoms can be added if prominent negative symptoms are also present.

Single Episode in Partial Remission: when there has been a single episode in which Criterion A for Schizophrenia is met and some clinically significant residual symptoms remain. With Prominent Negative Symptoms can be added if these residual symptoms include prominent negative symptoms.

Single Episode in Full Remission: when there has been a single episode in which Criterion A for Schizophrenia has been met and no clinically significant residual symptoms remain.

Other or Unspecified Pattern: if another or an unspecified course pattern has been present.
\(\square\)
102. Pattern of Severity (Circle appropriate pattern): 14243
[14360]
1 = Episodic Shift
Episodes of illness are interspersed between periods of health or near normality.
\(2=\) Mild Deterioration
Periods of illness occur, but there are also extended periods of return to near normality, with some ability to work at a job and near normal or normal social functioning.

3 = Moderate Deterioration
The subject may occasionally experience some resolution of symptoms, but overall the course is downhill culminating in a relatively severe degree of social and occupational incapacitation.
\(4=\) Severe Deterioration
The subject's illness has become chronic resulting in inability to maintain employment (outside of sheltered workshop) and social impairment.

5 = Relatively Stable
The subject's illness has not changed significantly.

\section*{BIPOLAR CENTERS ONLY}


The next part of the interview is designed to learn more about your personality--the kind of person you are in general. Please answer the way that has been most typical for you for most of your adult life (excluding times when you were depressed or manic).

INTERVIEWER: These items refer to the subjects' usual functioning independent of another psychiatric illness (e.g., when not depressed in a person with major depressive disorder).

In general did you....
\(\frac{\text { NO }}{0} \quad \frac{\text { YES }}{1} \quad \frac{\text { UNK }}{\mathrm{U}}\)
2. stay away from family and friends, becoming socially isolated with no close friends or confidants?
[17747]
3. have trouble doing your job, going to school, or doing your work at home?
[14390]
4. do anything unusual, like collecting garbage, talking to yourself in public, hoarding food, wearing clothing that was unusual and would call attention to yourself?
[14400]
5. not take care of hygiene and grooming?
6. not appear to have emotions, or not respond with emotion when appropriate or show emotions that did not fit with what was going on?
7. speak in a way that was hard to understand, have a hard time getting to the point, or were you at a loss for words (not due to a speech impediment)?
8. have unusual beliefs or magical thinking (e.g., superstitiousness, belief in clairvoyance, telepathy, "sixth sense," feeling that "others can feel my feelings,")?
9. have unusual visual experiences or experiences of hearing (e.g., whispers, crackling), or sense the presence of a force or person not actually there, or feel the world was unreal?
10. think that things around you, such as TV programs
or newspaper articles, had some special meaning
just for you?

\section*{SCHIZOPHRENIA CENTERS ONLY}

* Developed by Kenneth S. Kendler, M.D.
** Modified by NIMH Genetics Initiative Schizophrenia Linkage Sites

Up until now, I have been asking you about specific feelings, emotions, or experiences you may have had in your life. The next part of the interview is designed to learn more about your personality--the kind of person you are in general. For some of the questions, your feelings may have changed over the years. In that case, please answer the way that has been most typical for you for most of your adult life.

\section*{SOCIAL ISOLATION/INTROVERSION}
1. How many friends do you have? By friends, I mean people you would have contact with, on a regular basis, either in person, by phone, or by letter.

```

IF NONE, SKIP TO Q.4

```

1.a) (IF ONLY ONE FRIEND:) Do you wish you had more friends?
[17449]
2. How often do you have contact with friends--either see them (him/her), talk to them on the phone, or write letters? Would you say everyday, two or three times a week, once a week, once a month, less than once a month, or never?

IF NEVER, CODE 6 AND SKIP TO \(Q .4\)
\(0=\) Every day
\(1=\) Two or three times a week
2 = Once a week
3 = Once a month
\(4=\) Less than once a month
\(6=\) Never
```

IF CODED 0, 1, OR 2, SKIP TO Q.3

```
2.a) \(\frac{\text { Follow-up Probe }}{\text { than you do? }}\) Do you wish you had more contact
\(\frac{\mathrm{NO}}{6} \quad \frac{\mathrm{YES}}{0}\)
[17451]
3. How close do you feel to your friend(s)? Would you say very close, somewhat close, a little close, or not at all close?
\(0=\) Very close
2 = Somewhat close
4 = A little close
6 = Not at all close
4. Another thing we'd like to know is how often you have contact with your relatives (not counting the ones you live with). How often would you see them, talk to them on the phone, or write letters? Would you sayevery day, two or three times a week, once a week, once a month, less than once a month, or never?
[17453]
\(0=\) Every day
1 = Two or three times a week
2 = Once a week
3 = Once a month
\(4=\) Less than once a month
\(6=\) Never
5. How often do you attend meetings of clubs or other organizations? In answering, please do not count religious services. Would you say more than once a week, once a week, a few times a month, once a month, less than once a month, or never?
[17454]
\(0=\) More than once a week
1 = Once a week
2 = A few times a month
3 = Once a month
\(4=\) Less than once a month
\(6=\) Never
6. How often do you attend religious services? Would you
say more than once a week, once a week, a few times a
month, once a month, less than once a month, or never?
[17455]
\(0=\) More than once a week
1 = Once a week
\(2=A\) few times a month
3 = Once a month
\(4=\) Less than once a month
\(6=\) Never
7. Is there anyone with whom you have a close relationship outside of your immediate family that you can share your most private feelings? (IF MARRIED, ADD: "This could include your husband/wife.'"
[17456]
CODE 2.8 AS "OO".

9. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Social Isolation


MILD

2
3
4
5
6
[17458]
10. INTERVIEWER: Rate Objective Reason for Social Isolation (e.g., illness, physical handicap, most of friends died, lives in very isolated area with no transportation).

PROBES: Has your physical health made it difficult for you to get out to meet people? Has your living situation or lack of transportation made it difficult for you to get out to meet people?
[17459]
\(0=\) Definite objective reason--probably explains all
\(3=\) Some objective reason--cannot explain all
\(6=\) No objective reason
11. People differ in terms of how much they like to be alone versus to be with other people. That is, some people are more loners and others are more outgoing. Overall, would you consider yourself to be very much of a loner, somewhat of a loner, a little bit of a loner, or not at all a loner?

0 = Not at all a loner
2 = A little bit of a loner
4 = Somewhat of a loner
6 = Very much of a loner
12. Overall, would you consider yourself to be very outgoing, somewhat outgoing, a little bit outgoing, or not at all outgoing?

0 = Very outgoing
2 = Somewhat outgoing
4 = A little bit outgoing
\(6=\) Not at all outgoing
13. Please answer the following questions for the kind of person you have been for most of your life. Answer either True or False.
13.a) I prefer hobbies and leisure activities that do not involve other people.
[17462] 6
13.b) I am usually content to just sit alone, thinking and day-dreaming.
[17463] 6
13.c) I could be happy living all alone in a cabin in the woods or mountains.
[17464] 6
13.d) If given the choice, I would much rather be alone than with others.
[17465] 6

IF Q.11, 12, AND 13.a-d ALL CODED 0, SKIP TO GLOBAL ASSESSMENT OF INTROVERSION - Q.15.
14. The following is a list of questions. Please answer them with regard to the kind of person you are in general. Answer Yes or No.
\(\frac{\text { YES }}{0} \quad \frac{\mathrm{NO}}{6}\)
[17466]
[17467]
[17468]
[17469]
[17470]
[17471]
[17472]
[17473]
[17474]
[17475]
15. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Introversion.
(Based on Q.11-14.)
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
ABSENT & & MILD & & MODERATE & & MARKED \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6
\end{tabular}

\section*{SENSITIVITY}
16. In general, how sensitive are you to comments or remarks made about you? Would you say very sensitive, somewhat sensitive, a little bit sensitive, or not at all sensitive?
\(0=\) Not at all
2 = A little bit
4 = Somewhat sensitive
6 = Very sensitive
17. If someone made a nasty comment about you that you didn't deserve, how long would you take to get over it? Would you say a week or more, 2-3 days, a day, an hour, or just a minute?
[17478]
\(0=A\) minute
\(1=\) An hour
2 = A day
4 = Two to three days
\[
6 \text { = A week or more }
\]
18. The following is a list of statements. Please tell me whether you think each item is definitely true for you, probably true for you, probably not true for you, or definitely not true for you. [SIS CARDS, P.1]
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & \begin{tabular}{l}
DEFINITELY \\
TRUE
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { PROBABLY } \\
\text { TRUE }
\end{gathered}
\] & PROBABLY NOT TRUE & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
DEFINITELY \\
NOT TRUE
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline 18.a) I avoid doing things because I'm afraid that I might make a fool of myself. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17479] \\
\hline 18.b) I am touchy. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17480] \\
\hline ```
18.c) Emotionally, I'm
    pretty "thin-
    skinned."
``` & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17481] \\
\hline 18.d) I worry a lot about appearing foolish in front of other people. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17482] \\
\hline 18.e) Any kind of criticism really gets me upset. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17483] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
19. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Sensitivity.
(On Basis of Self-Report)
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
ABSENT & & MILD & MODERATE & MARKED \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6
\end{tabular}
[17484]

\section*{ANGER TO PERCEIVED SLIGHTS}
20. Do people say that you sometimes look for and find criticism that wasn't really intended?
\(\frac{\text { NO }}{0} \quad \frac{\text { YES }}{6}\)
[17485]
[17486]
[17487]
2 = Rarely
4 = Sometimes
6 = Often
22. There is a saying that the best defense is a good offense. Are you prone to attack back if you feel slighted or insulted by others?
[17488]
22.a) (IF YES:) How often does this happen?
[17489]
M. MODIFIED SIS (Cont'd)
23. Do you lose your temper easily? \(\quad\)\begin{tabular}{rl} 
23.a) (IF YES:) How often? & [17490] \\
2 & \(=\) Rarely \\
4 & \(=\) Sometimes \\
6 & \(=\) Often
\end{tabular}
24. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Anger in Response to Perceived Slights.

ABSENT
0

MILD
2

MODERATE
4

MARKED
5
6
[17492]

\section*{SOCIAL ANXIETY}
25. I'd like to read to you a list of questions about how you have felt in social situations. The possible answers to these questions arealways, often, sometimes, or never. [SIS CARDS] Again, answer these questions for what would be most typical for you for most of your adult life.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & ALWAYS & OFTEN & SOMETIMES & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{NEVER} \\
\hline 25.a) When you are in social situations, how often do you feel uncomfortable? Would you say always, often, sometimes, or never? & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17493] \\
\hline 25.b) Before you attend a social event, how often do you feel anxious? & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17494] \\
\hline 25.c) When you are in a social situation, how often do you worry too much about what other people might think of you? & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17495] \\
\hline 25.d) How often would you avoid social situations where you knew you would have to be with people? & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17496] \\
\hline 25.e) When you are in a social situation, how much of the time are you worrying that you'll say the wrong thing or appear foolish? & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17497] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
26. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Social Anxiety.
\begin{tabular}{|c|ccccc}
\hline ASENT & & MILD & & MODERATE & \\
\hline 0 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & MARKED \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
[17498]

NO YES
27. You've mentioned feeling uncomfortable or ill at ease in some social situations. Does your discomfort tend to diminish after getting to know people?
[17499]

\section*{IDEAS OF REFERENCE (PART I) - BEING WATCHED}
28. At one time or another, when in public, many people have had the feeling they are being watched. How often have you had such a feeling? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

0 Never
SKIP TO Q. 35
\(2=\) Rarely
4 = Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
29. When this happens, do you feel you are being watched by a lot of people, by just a few people, or by only one person?
\(2=\) One
4 = A few
6 = A lot
30. When this happens (the feeling of being watched), do you feel you are being singled out for special attention?
\(2=\mathrm{No}\)
4 = Possibly
6 = Definitely
31. Could you give me an example of one time you remember when you had the feeling of being watched by others?

Record response verbatim: \(\qquad\) [17503] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
32. Why did you think that you were being looked at?

INTERVIEWER: Record any realistic reasons why subject might have been looked at (e.g., sexual "checking-out", physical anomaly, poor clothing, accent, etc.), then rate.
[17504]
0 O Strong realistic reasons describing normal reaction
SKIP TO 8.35
2 = Some realistic reason, but over-reaction
4 = Little realistic reason, very exaggerated reaction

VERSION 2.0
20-JAN-95
M. MODIFIED SIS (Cont'd)
\[
6=\text { No evident realistic reason }
\]
33. Where have you been when you had the feeling of being watched?

PROBE: Has it only been near where you live? How about when you travel to another town?
\(0=\) Not applicable, hasn't traveled far from home
2 = Only near home
\(4=\) Only far from home
\(6=\) Both near and far from home
34. The people who appear to be watching you, are they people
you know, you don't know, or both?
2 = Only known
\(4=\) Only unknown
\(6=\) Both known and unknown
35. If you were going to a public place tomorrow, do you think you would be watched? Would you say definitely, probably, probably not, or definitely not?


Definitely not
Probably not
```

IF Q.32 "SKIPPED OUT" OR RATED 0, SKIP TO

```
SCHIZOTYPAL SOCIAL ANXIETY RATING - Q.36.

4 = Probably
6 = Definitely
35.a) (IF Q.26 IS RATED 2 OR MORE:) I want to go back a bit. Before you talked about feeling uncomfortable or ill at ease in social situations. Wouldyou say that your discomfort is related to the feeling that you're being watched or that others are paying special attention to you?
[17508]

SKIP TO SCHIZOTYPAL SOCIAL ANXIETY RATING Q. 36
35.b) (IF YES:) Is your discomfort about being watched greater when in public among people you don't know than in situations where you know people?
[17509]


6 SKIP TO SCHIZOTYPAL SOCIAL ANXIETY RATING Q. 36
35.c) (IF YES:) How much greater is your discomfort (with unfamiliar people)?

Record response verbatim: \(\qquad\) [17510] \(\qquad\)
36. INTERVIEWER: Rate Schizotypal Social Anxiety.

Rate the degree of social anxiety involving unfamiliar people that tends to be associated with paranoid fears or does not diminish with familiarity. (Based on Q.26-Q.28, Q.32, Q.35, Q.35a and Q.35b)
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
ABSENT & & MILD & MODERATE & & MARKED \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6
\end{tabular}
[17511]

IDEAS OF REFERENCE (PART II) - REMARKS
37. When in public places, people sometimes have the feeling that the people around them are talking about them. Have you ever had a feeling like that?
[17512]
NO YES
\(\qquad\)
SKIP TO Q. 38
37.a) (IF YES:) How often do you have this feeling? Would you say often, sometimes, or only rarely?
\(2=\) Rarely
\(4=\) Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
38. How about the feeling of being laughed at in public?

Does this happen to you often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

Never

IF NO TO Q. 37 AND NEVER TO Q.38, SKIP TO Q. 41
\(2=\) Rarely
\(4=\) Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
39. Are they talking about (and/or) laughing at you more than about other people?

INTERVIEWER: Rate Objective Reasons for Reactions
\(0=\) Strong realistic reasons describing normal reaction
\(2=\) Some realistic reason, but over-reaction
\(4=\) Little realistic reason, very exaggerated reaction

VERSION 2.0
20-JAN-95
M. MODIFIED SIS (Cont'd)
\[
6=\text { No evident realistic reason }
\]
41. When you are in public, how often do you feel that other people are dropping hints about you? probe:
How often do people try to tell you something
without saying it directly or straight out?)
Would this happen often, sometimes, rarely, or never?
\(0=\) Never
SKIP TO Q. 43
\(2=\) Rarely
\(4=\) Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
42. Could you give me an example or two of this (a time when people were dropping hints about you)?

0 = Definitely normal
2 = Probably normal
4 = Probably pathological
6 = Definitely pathological
43. Do people ever seem to be using a kind of "double-talk" around you, where it may appear that they are just talking normally, but they are really slipping in nasty comments about you?

If YES, probe and only score YES if pathological.
```

SKIP TO GLOBAL ASSESSMENT RATING - Q.44

```
43.a) (IF YES:) How often do people seem to use this kind of "double-talk" around you? Would you say often, sometimes, or only rarely?
\(2=\) Rarely
4 = Sometimes
6 = Often
44. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Ideas of Reference

ABSENT

0

MILD
2

MODERATE
4

MARKED
5
6
[17521]

\section*{SUSPICIOUSNESS}

Remember that in this part of the interview I'm asking about the kind of person you are in general. Please answer these questions in the way that has been most typical for you for most of your adult life.
45. Some people tend to be very trusting by nature, while others are less inclined to trust people. Overall, would you consider yourself to be a very trusting person, somewhat trusting, a little bit trusting, or not at all trusting?

0 = Very trusting
\(2=\) Somewhat trusting
4 = A little bit trusting
\(6=\) Not at all trusting
46. People differ in their views about people and how much they can really be trusted. Here are two different views about people. The first is, "Most people are untrustworthy. Given the opportunity, they will take advantage of you." The second view is "Most people are basically trustworthy. Given the opportunity, they will do their best to help their fellow man." Which of these views do you believe in most?
[17523]
\(0=\) Second statement
3 = In-between
\(6=\) First statement
47. I would now like to read a list of feelings that some people have. I want you to tell me how often you have had feelings like that. The possible answers are often, sometimes, rarely, or never? [SIS CARDS, P.3]
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Often & Sometimes & Rarely & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Never} \\
\hline 47.a) I feel that the people I know cannot really be trusted. Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never? & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17524] \\
\hline 47.b) I feel that people criticize me more than I deserve. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17525] \\
\hline 47.c) I feel that I need to be on my guard around other people. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17526] \\
\hline 47.d) I feel that people blame me for things that are not my fault. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17527] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
48. For the following statements, would you say that youdefinitely aqree, probably aqree, probably disaqree, or definitely disaqree with them? [SIS CARDS, P.4]
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & DEFINITELY
AGREE & PROBABLY
AGREE & PROBABLY DISAGREE & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{DEFINITELY
DISAGREE} \\
\hline 48.a) All in all, it is probably safer never to trust anyone. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17528] \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
48.b) If I trust too much \\
in people, sooner \\
or later they will \\
let me down.
\end{tabular} & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17529] \\
\hline 48.c) If I am not careful, others will take advantage of me. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17530] \\
\hline 48.d) People seem to lie to me a lot. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17531] \\
\hline 48.e) If you confide in people, sooner or later they will use the information you gave them to hurt you. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17532] \\
\hline 48.f) I hold grudges for a long time. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17533] \\
\hline 48.g) I feel that I have been the victim of some kind of conspiracy. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17534] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
49. Are there people who have gone out of their way to deliberately hold you back in life and to make things difficult for you?
[17535]


6

\section*{SKIP TO Q. 50}
49.a) (IF YES:) What makes you think that? How did they hold you back?
[17536]
0 = Definitely normal
2 = Probably normal
4 = Probably pathological
6 = Definitely pathological
50. In order to protect yourself from others, do you feel that you have to go out of your way to take precautions?
[17537]
SKIP TO Q. 51
50.a) (IF YES:) What precautions do you take?

0 = Definitely normal
2 = Probably normal
4 = Probably pathological
6 = Definitely pathological
51. How well do you get along with your neighbors?

PROBES: Have you had any arguments with them? Have any of them gone out of their way to make trouble for you? Why have they acted that way?
[17539]
\(0=\) No trouble with neighbors
2 = Trouble with neighbors, but appears justified
\(4=\) Trouble with neighbors unlikely to be justified
6 = Major unjustified trouble with neighbors
52. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Suspiciousness.
(Based on Self-Report Only)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{ABSENT} & \multirow[t]{2}{*}{MILD} & & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{MODERATE} & MARKED \\
\hline 0 & 1 & & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
[17540]
53. INTERVIEWER: Rate Objective Reasons For Suspiciousness.

PROBE: You said ".....". Has anything happened in your life to make you feel that way?

Rate based on probe and responses to Q.49.a, Q.50.a, and Q.51.
\(0=\mathrm{A}\) lot
2 = Some
4 = A little
\(6=\) None

\section*{PATHOLOGICAL JEALOUSY}

(IF YES:)
54.a) What types of things make you jealous?

Record response verbatim: \(\qquad\) [17543] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
54.b) How much of the time do you feel jealous?

2 = Rarely
\(4=\) Sometimes
6 = Often
54.c) What problems does it cause for you?

Record response verbatim: \(\qquad\) [17545] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
54.d) INTERVIEWER: Rate Based on Q.54.a-c.
\(0=\) Definitely normal
2 = Probably normal
4 = Probably pathological
6 = Definitely pathological
55. Have you ever found that your spouse or partner was unfaithful to you?
[17547]

55.a) (IF YES:) How did you find out about it?

Record response verbatim: \(\qquad\) [17548] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
55.b) (IF YES:) How did you react to the situation?

Record response verbatim: \(\qquad\) [17549] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
55.c) INTERVIEWER: Rate Based on Q.55.a-b.
[17550]
0 = Definitely normal
2 = Probably normal
4 = Probably pathological
6 = Definitely pathological
56. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Pathological Jealousy.
\begin{tabular}{cccccccc} 
ABSENT & \multicolumn{4}{c}{ MILD } & MODERATE & \multicolumn{3}{c}{ MARKED } \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & [17551]
\end{tabular}

\section*{RESTRICTED EMOTION}
57. The following is a list of brief statements. Could you tell me if they are true for you often, sometimes, rarely, or never? [SIS CARDS, P.3]
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Often & Sometimes & Rarely & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Never} \\
\hline 57.a) I want to hug people I feel close to. & 0 & 2 & 4 & 6 & [17552] \\
\hline 57.b) I feel very happy. & 0 & 2 & 4 & 6 & [17553] \\
\hline 57.c) I feel very sad. & 0 & 2 & 4 & 6 & [17554] \\
\hline 57.d) I show my true feelings. & 0 & 2 & 4 & 6 & [17555] \\
\hline 57.e) I feel strongly about a social or political issue. & 0 & 2 & 4 & 6 & [17556] \\
\hline 57.f) I feel emotionally moved by things like music or the beauty of nature. & 0 & 2 & 4 & 6 & [17557] \\
\hline 57.g) I feel sentimental. & 0 & 2 & 4 & 6 & [17558] \\
\hline 57.h) I show affection to the people \(I\) care about. & 0 & 2 & 4 & 6 & [17559] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
58. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Restricted Emotion.
ABSENT
MILD
MODERATE
MARKED
M. MODIFIED SIS (Cont'd)
\(\begin{array}{llllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6\end{array}\)

\section*{MAGICAL THINKING}
59. I have a list of statements here. Could you tell me if you think they are definitely true for you, probably true for you, probably not true for you, or definitely not true for you? [SIS CARDS, P.1]
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & DEFINITELY
TRUE & PROBABLY TRUE & PROBABLY NOT TRUE & \multicolumn{2}{|l|}{DEFINITELY
NOT TRUE} \\
\hline 59.a) I think I could learn to read other people's minds if \(I\) wanted to. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17561] \\
\hline 59.b) Horoscopes are right too often for it to be a coincidence. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17562] \\
\hline 59.c) Numbers like 13 and 7 have special powers. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17563] \\
\hline 59.d) I can sometimes foretell the future. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17564] \\
\hline 59.e) Good luck charms keep evil away. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17565] \\
\hline 59.f) I have felt that I might cause something to happen just by thinking too much about it. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17566] \\
\hline 59.g) I feel that the spirits of the dead can influence the living. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17567] \\
\hline 59.h) I believe in black magic. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17568] \\
\hline 59.i) Accidents can be caused by mysterious forces. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17569] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
60. Now, I have another list of statements. I'd like to know how often you have experiences like this. The possible responses areoften, sometimes, rarely, or never. [SIS CARDS, P.3]
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & Often & Sometimes & Rarely & \multicolumn{2}{|r|}{Never} \\
\hline 60.a) I communicate with other people using only my mind. Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never? & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17570] \\
\hline 60.b) I sense when bad things are going to happen to people close to me. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17571] \\
\hline 60.c) I feel the presence of an evil spirit around me. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17572] \\
\hline 60.d) Dreams that I have come true. & 6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & [17573] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

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M. MODIFIED SIS (Cont'd)
60.e) I feel that other people are reading my mind.
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|l} 
& & & & \\
6 & 4 & 2 & 0 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
61. INTERVIEWER: Rate Deviance of Magical Thinking from Subcultural Norms.
\(0=\) Not applicable, no magical thinking
\(1=\) Not deviant
\(2=\) Mildly deviant
4 = Moderately deviant
\(6=\) Markedly deviant
62. Many people think that there are things that can bring bad luck or misfortune, such as seeing a black cat, walking under a ladder, breaking a mirror, or Friday the l3th. Do you have any beliefs like that?
[17576]


SKIP TO Q. 63
62.a) (IF YES:) What sorts of beliefs like these do you

Record response verbatim: \(\qquad\) [17577] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
63. Many people do things to keep evil away or to bring
themselves good luck, such as keeping a rabbit's foot or a lucky horseshoe, knocking on (touching) wood, or or a lucky horseshoe, knocking on (touching) wood, Do you do any things like that to keep evil away or bring good luck?
[17578] 0 INTERVIEWER: Only score superstitious responses as YES.
\begin{tabular}{|llllll|}
\hline IF NO TO Q. 62 AND \(Q .63, ~ S K I P ~ T O ~ G L O B A L ~ R A T I N G ~-~ Q .68 . ~\) \\
\hline IF NO ONLY TO Q.63, SKIP TO Q.64. \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

YES

\section*{have? Any more?}


IF NO ONLY TO Q.63, SKIP TO Q.64.
63.a) (IF YES:) Tell me what sorts of things you do to keep evil away. Any more?

Record response verbatim: \(\qquad\) [17579] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
64. INTERVIEWER: Read the list of recorded superstitions to subject (and/or) what he/she does to keep evil away
How sure are you (that these beliefs are really true)
and/or (that you need to do this to keep evil away)?
PROBE: Could they just be "old wives' tales"?
\(0=\) Considerable doubt as to veracity of superstitions
\(2=\) Some doubt as to veracity of superstitions
\(4=A\) little doubt as to veracity of superstitions
\(6=\) No doubt as to veracity of superstitions
65. INTERVIEWER: Rate Number of Superstitious Beliefs.
\(2=\) Few
\(4=\) Some
\(6=\) Many
66. INTERVIEWER: Rate Deviance of Superstitions from Sub-Cultural Norms.
[17582]
\(0=\) Not at all deviant
\(2=\) Mildly deviant
4 = Moderately deviant
\(6=\) Markedly deviant
67. Do these beliefs (List superstitions) have a practical effect on your life?

SKIP TO GLOBAL RATING - Q. 68
67.a) (IF YES:) In what way do they affect you? PROBE: What do you do different because of what you believe?
[17584]
\(2=\) Minimal effect on behavior
\(4=\) Modest effect on behavior
\(6=\) Large effect on behavior
68. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Magical Thinking.

ABSENT
0

MILD
1
2

3
MODERATE
4
5
6

\section*{ILLUSIONS}
69. People sometimes have the experience of mistaking an object for a person or an animal. For example, driving at dusk you might see a lamp post (gate post) out of the corner of your eye and think it is a man standing by the road. How often have you had experiences like that? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?

0 = Never
2 = Rarely
\(4=\) Sometimes
6 = Often
70. People also sometimes hear crackling or knocking sounds or bells ringing, sounds that are probably not real. How often have you heard sounds like that? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?
\(0=\) Never
2 = Rarely
\(4=\) Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
71. How often have you had the experience of hearing your name called but realizing that it must have been your imagination? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?
\(0=\) Never
2 = Rarely
4 = Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
72. When it's quiet, some people have the experience of hearing people's voices whispering or talking to them, even when no one is actually present. Have you ever had such an experience?
72.a) (IF YES:) How often have you had this experience (of hearing whispers or voices)? Would you say often, sometimes, or rarely?
\(2=\) Rarely
4 = Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
73. Have you ever had the experience that some person or force was around you even if you could not see anyone? PROBES: When did this happen? What kind of person or force did you experience?


2 = Yes, other
4 = Yes, religious experience
6 = Yes, dead relative or close friend
73.a) (IF YES:) How often would you have this experience (feeling that some person or force was around you)? Would you say often, sometimes, or rarely?
74. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Illusions.
\begin{tabular}{cccccccc} 
ABSENT & \multicolumn{4}{c}{ MILD } & & MODERATE & \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & MARKED \\
0 & {\([17593]\)}
\end{tabular}

\section*{PSYCHOTIC-LIKE PHENOMENA}
75. How often do your thoughts become muddled or confused?

Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?
0 = Never
2 = Rarely
4 = Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
76. How often do your thoughts suddenly stop, causing you to lose completely your train of thought? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?
\(0=\) Never

SKIP TO Q. 78

2 = Rarely
4 = Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
77. Do you ever feel as if some outside agency or power is causing your thoughts to stop, or even taking the thoughts out of your head?
\(0=\mathrm{No}\)
3 = Yes, just stopping
\(6=\) Yes, out of head
78. Sometimes people feel that their thoughts are so real that it seems as if they are spoken out loud so that other people could hear them. Have you ever experienced that?

SKIP TO Q. 79
78.a) (IF YES:) How often have you had this experience (of feeling like your thoughts were being spoken out loud)? Would you say often, sometimes, or rarely?
\(2=\) Rarely
4 = Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
79. How often do thoughts or feelings come into your mind which feel like they don't belong? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?
\(0=\) Never
2 = Rarely
4 = Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
80. How often do thoughts or feelings come into your mind which feel like they are not yours? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?
\(0=\) Never
2 = Rarely
4 = Sometimes
\(6=\) Often
81. How often do thoughts or feelings come into your mind which feel like they were placed there by an agency or power outside yourself? Would you say often, sometimes, rarely, or never?


2 = Rarely
4 = Sometimes
6 = Often
```

81.a) What agency or power do you feel places
thoughts or feelings in your mind?
INTERVIEWER: Circle all that apply.

```
1 = Close relative or friend
2 = Devil
3 = God
4 = Other, Specify:
\(\qquad\) [17603] \(\qquad\)
81.b) How is it that (this agency or power) places thoughts or feelings in your mind?
\(0=\) Not at all deviant
2 = Slightly deviant
4 = Moderately deviant
6 = Very deviant
82. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Psychotic-Like Symptoms.
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
ABSENT & & MILD & & MODERATE & & MARKED \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6
\end{tabular}
[17605]

SEXUAL ANHEDONIA

Finally, I want to ask you just a few questions about your sexual experiences.
83. Over your adult life, have you had one or more relationship(s) in which sex was a part of that relationship(s)?
[17606] 60
83.a) (IF NO:) Do you wish you had?
[17607] 60
84. Over your adult life, would you say that your drive for sexual relations has been:
[17608]
0 = Very strong
2 = Somewhat strong
4 = Not too strong
6 = Almost nonexistent
85. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Assessment of Sexual Anhedonia.

ABSENT
0

MILD

1

2

MODERATE
4

MARKED
6
[17609]

That's all the questions \(I\) have in this part of the interview.

Time SIS Ended: \(\quad\) :

INTERVIEWER: At the conclusion of the interview, review the following set of global ratings. If any of the following are rated 3 or more, then return to page 61 and administer the Psychosis Section items.
86. SIS Summary

SIS Item
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(86 . a)\) & \(Q .44\) \\
\(86 . b)\) & \(Q .52\) \\
\(86 . c)\) & \(Q .68\) \\
\(86 . d)\) & 0.74 \\
\(86 . e)\) & \(Q .82\)
\end{tabular}

Global Ideas of Reference
Global Suspiciousness

Global Magical Thinking
Global Illusions
Global Psychotic-Like Symptoms

ABSENT
0

MILD
2

MODERATE
4

MARKED
5
\(\qquad\)

Rating
\(\qquad\) [17610]
[17611]
[17612]
[17613]

\section*{INTERVIEWER: SUBJECTS WHO HAVE SIGNIFICANT HISTORY OF ALCOHOL, MARIJUANA, OR OTHER DRUG ABUSE AND EVIDENCE OF DEPRESSION, MANIA, HYPOMANIA, DYSTHYMIA, OR PSYCHOSIS SHOULD BE ASKED THIS SECTION \\ Check here if this section does not apply to subject. \\ \(\square\)}
1. You mentioned earlier your (Mood changes/Psychotic symptoms), and also that you were using (Alcohol/Drugs) heavily. Think about the first time you had any of these problems. Which came first (Mood changes/Psychotic symptoms) or (Alcohol/Drugs)?

INTERVIEWER: Rate first occurrence.
[17748]
1 = Mood changes/psychotic symptoms occurred first.
2 = Alcohol/drug abuse occurred first.
3 = Mood changes/psychotic symptoms and alcohol/drug abuse occurred at the same time.

4 = Not clear.
1.a) (IF MOOD CHANGES/PSYCHOTIC SYMPTOMS OCCURRED FIRST:) For how long did you have (Mood changes/Psychotic symptoms)

[14500] before you started using (Alcohol/Drugs) heavily?
1.b) (IF ALCOHOL/DRUGS OCCURRED FIRST:) For how long were you using (Alcohol/Drugs) heavily before your (Mood changes/
 Psychotic symptoms) began?
```

INTERVIEWER: IF ONLY ONE EPISODE (TOTAL) OF MOOD CHANGES/PSYCHOTIC
SYMPTOMS, SKIP TO SUICIDAL BEHAVIOR (PAGE 115).

```

INTERVIEWER: Hand Comorbidity Card to subject.
2. Now I would like you to think about other episodes of (Mood changes/Psychotic symptoms) and tell me which statement on the card best characterizes these episodes.

1 = Emotional/thinking difficulties always occurred first [Ask 2.4 only]

2 = Alcohol/drug abuse always occurred first [Ask 2.3 only]

3 = Emotional/thinking difficulties and alcohol/drug abuse always occurred at the same time
[Ask Q.3 and Q.4]
4 = No strict pattern (sometimes emotional/thinking difficulties first, sometimes alcohol/drugs first) [Ask Q.3 and Q.4]
 abuse always occurred independently


6 = Not Clear
[Ask 2.3 and 2.4]
\begin{tabular}{lll|lll} 
3. Have your (Mood/Psychotic) episodes ever continued & & NO & YES & UNK \\
after you stopped using (Alcohol/Drugs) heavily? & {\([14570]\)} & 0 & 1 & \(U\)
\end{tabular}

> 3.a) (IF YES:) What was the longest time a (Mood/Psychotic) episode ever continued after you stopped using (Alcohol/Drugs)? (If less than one week, code DAYS.)

\(\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { 4. Did you ever continue to use (Alcohol/Drugs) heavily } & \text { NO } & \text { YES } & \text { UNK } \\ \text { after your (Mood/Psychotic) episode stopped? } & \text { [14630] } & 0 & 1 & \text { U }\end{array}\)
4.a) (IF YES:) What was the longest you used (Alcohol/Drugs) heavily after a (Mood/Psychotic) episode stopped?
 (If less than one week, code DAYS.)

Now I'm going to ask you some (further) questions about suicidal behavior.

1.a) (IF YES:) How many times have you tried to kill yourself?
[14680]
TIMES
1.b) How old were you the first time you tried to kill yourself?


INTERVIEWER: For the following questions, ask about themost serious attempt.
2. How did you try to kill yourself?

Record response: \(\qquad\) [14690] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
3. How old were you?
[14700]

4. Did you require medical treatment after this attempt?
\begin{tabular}{c}
\(\left.\frac{\text { NO }}{0} \begin{array}{c}\frac{\text { YES }}{1} \\
{[14710]}\end{array}\right]\) \\
\\
{\([14 \mathrm{UNK}\)} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{\(\begin{array}{llll}\frac{N O}{0} & \frac{E R}{1} & \frac{\text { INPT }}{2} & \frac{\text { UNK }}{U}\end{array}\)} [14720]
\(\begin{array}{lll}\frac{N O}{0} & \frac{\text { YES }}{1} & \frac{\text { UNK }}{U}\end{array}\) [14730]
6. Did you want to die?
[14740]
8. INTERVIEWER: Rate intent of most serious attempt.
\(1=\) No intent or minimal intent, manipulative gesture.
2 = Definite intent, but ambivalent.
3 = Serious intent, expected to die.
\(\mathrm{U}=\mathrm{No}\) information, not sure.
9. INTERVIEWER: Rate lethality of most serious attempt.
\(1=\) No danger (no effects, held pills in hand).
2 = Minimal (scratch on wrist).
3 = Mild (10 aspirin, mild gastritis).
4 = Moderate (10 Seconals, briefly unconscious).
5 = Severe (cut throat).
6 = Extreme (respiratory arrest or prolonged coma).
\(U=\) No information, not sure.
10. Did the suicidal behavior described occur during...

> 10.a) Depression?
10.b) Mania?
\(\begin{array}{lll}\frac{\text { NO }}{0} & \frac{\text { YES }}{1} & \frac{\text { UNK }}{\mathrm{U}}\end{array}\) [14770]
[14780]
10.c) Alcohol Abuse?
10.d) Drug Abuse?
[14790]
[14800]
10.e) Psychosis?
10.f) Other? (IF YES:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [14820] \(\qquad\)

Now I would like to ask you some questions about certain situations and reactions you may have experienced.

\section*{OBSESSIONS}
1. Have you ever been bothered by thoughts that did not make any sense, that kept coming back to you even when you tried not to have them? [14840]
(IF UNCLEAR:) Did these thoughts continue to bother
you no matter how hard you tried to get rid of them
or ignore them?
SKIP TO Q.2.
1.a) What were they? \(\qquad\) [14850] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
1.b) What did you do about them? \(\qquad\) [14870] \(\qquad\)
1.c) INTERVIEWER: Code YES if the person tries to
ignore or suppress such thoughts or to neutralize them with some other thought or action.
1.d) INTERVIEWER: Does the person recognize that the obsessions are imposed from within (not from without as in thought insertion)?
1.e) INTERVIEWER: Code YES if the thoughts appear to be unrelated to other AXIS I disorders which are present (e.g., Major Depression, Mania, Eating Disorders, Substance Abuse Disorder).

\section*{COMPULSIONS}
2. Have you ever had to repeat some act over and over which you could not resist repeating in order to feel less anxious--like washing your hands, counting things, or checking things? (PROBE: Another example might be doing things in a certain order and having to start over again if you get the order wrong.)

IF NO OBSESSIONS (any NO in Q.1) AND NO COMPULSIONS, SKIP TO Q.11.

IF NO COMPULSIONS ONLY, SKIP TO Q. 4
2.a) What was it you did over and over? \(\qquad\) [14910] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
2.b) What were you afraid would happen if you did not do it?
\(\qquad\)


\section*{PANIC DISORDER}
11. Have you ever had panic attacks or anxiety attacks when you suddenly felt very frightened in situations that are usually not considered threatening?

12. Describe spells and situations in which (Symptoms indicated above) happen: (Are the attacks predictable?)
\(\qquad\) [15530] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
12.a) INTERVIEWER: Code NO if the attacks were always predictable. Code YES if attacks were at least initially unexpected and seemed to be coming out of the blue even if they later became triggered by one particular stimulus.
\begin{tabular}{llll}
{\([15540]\)} & 0 & 1
\end{tabular}
12.b) INTERVIEWER: Code NO if the attacks were
associated exclusively with physical exertionor
life-threatening situations.
\(\begin{array}{llll}{[15550]} & 0 & 1 & U\end{array}\)
13. During the attacks, did you experience any of the following symptoms:
13.a) sudden rapid heartbeat, your heart pounding loudly?
13.b) choking?
13.c) sudden sweating?
13.d) sudden trembling or shaking?
13.e) hot flashes or chills?
13.f) chest tightness or pain?
13.g) shortness of breath, or a feeling of smothering, or lightheadedness?
13.h) dizziness or unsteady feelings?
\begin{tabular}{|ccc|ccc|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|c|}{} & & \multicolumn{3}{c|}{ MOST } \\
EVER & & \multicolumn{3}{c|}{ ATTACKS } \\
NO & YES & UNK & NO & YES & UNK \\
0 & 1 & U & 0 & 1 & U \\
\hline \hline
\end{tabular}
loudly?
13.b) choking?
13.c) sudden sweating?
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|}
{\([15560]\)} & {\([15570]\)} \\
{\([15580]\)} & {\([15590]\)} \\
{\([15600]\)} & {\([15610]\)} \\
{\([15620]\)} & {\([15630]\)} \\
{\([15640]\)} & {\([15650]\)} \\
{\([15660]\)} & {\([15670]\)} \\
{\([15680]\)} & {\([15690]\)} \\
{\([15700]\)} & {\([15710]\)} \\
{\([15720]\)} & {\([15730]\)} \\
{\([15740]\)} & {\([15750]\)} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
13.1) feeling that you or the world around you was strange or unreal?
13.m) fear of going crazy or doing something uncontrolled?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{EVER} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{MOST ATTACKS} \\
\hline & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { YES } \\
1
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { UNK } \\
\text { U }
\end{gathered}
\] & & YES & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { UNK } \\
\text { U }
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[15780]} & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[15790]} \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[15800]} & & 5810 & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
INTERVIEWER: IF LESS THAN TWO SYMPTOMS, SKIP TO Q. 28 PHOBIC DISORDER.

INTERVIEWER: If more than two symptoms are coded YES in
Q. 13 and subject progressed past Q. 4 in Somatization, review corresponding items in Somatization disorder (Q.3.e,
7.b, 10.e, 16.a, 16.e, 16.f) to make sure they did not
occur only during panic attacks. If they did, recode
those items as "NO" in Somatization section.
14. Which symptoms occurred during most attacks?
(Code in Column II.)
14.a) Count Symptoms in Column II and enter here.
[15820]

15. Was there ever a time when four of these symptoms occurred together?

IF Q.14.a IS 2 OR LESS AND Q.15 IS NO, SKIP TO 2 28- PHOBIC DISORDER
(IF YES:)
15.a) Did you have at least three of these symptoms during most attacks?
[15840] \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\)
15.b) Did these symptoms develop and become intense within 10 minutes?
\begin{tabular}{llll}
{\([15850]\)} & 0 & 1 & \(U\) \\
{\([15860]\)} & 0 & 1 & \(U\)
\end{tabular}
15.C) (IF YES:) Did this happen more than once? [15860] 0 1 U
16. How many panic attacks like this have you had?
\begin{tabular}{c|c|} 
& \multicolumn{1}{l}{ ATTACKS } \\
\cline { 2 - 3 } & \multicolumn{1}{l}{} \\
\cline { 2 - 3 } & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
17. Have you had as many as six panic attacks, spread over a six-week period?
\(\begin{array}{lll}\frac{\text { NO }}{0} & \frac{\text { YES }}{1} & \frac{\text { UNK }}{\mathrm{U}}\end{array}\)
17.a) (IF YES:) Were you nervous between the attacks?
18. Have you ever had at least four of these attacks
within a four-week period?
}
19.a) After having an attack, have you been afraid of having another one?
\(\qquad\)

NO YES UNK
19.b) Have you been worried about the implications or consequences of the attack?
[21610] \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\)
19.c) Have you changed your behavior?
[21620] \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\)
(IF YES:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [21630] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
19.d) (IF YES TO Q.19.a,b,or c:) How long did the fear, worry or change in your behavior last (weeks) ?
[15910]
WEEKS

NO YES UNK
20. Did you seek help from anyone, like a doctor or other professional?
[15920] \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\)
21. Did you take any medications for these attacks?
[15930] \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\)
(IF YES:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [15940] \(\qquad\)
22. Did you only have the attacks when you were consuming a lot of caffeine or alcohol or taking drugs like amphetamines?
[15950] \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\)
(IF YES:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [17754] \(\qquad\)
23. Did a doctor ever tell you that you had a medical condition that might have been responsible for these attacks (e.g., overactive thyroid) ?
[15960] \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\)
24. Did these attacks significantly interfere with how you managed your work, school, household tasks or social relationships?

15980] \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\)
(IF YES:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [15990] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
25. How old were you the first time you had a panic attack? [16000] \(\square\)
26. How old were you the last time you had a panic attack?
[16010]


NO YES UNK
27. Did you ever have a panic attack at some time other than within two months before or after having

\section*{PHOBIC DISORDER}
28. Have you ever been excessively afraid of the following:
28.a) going out alone, being alone in a crowd or in stores, or being in places where you feel you cannot escape or get help? (Agoraphobic)
28.b) doing certain things in front of people like speaking, eating, or writing? (Social)
28.c) afraid of certain animals, heights, or being closed in? (Simple/Specific)

29. Did you go out of your way to avoid...
29.a) Agoraphobic fear(s)?
29.b) Social fear(s)?
29.C) Simple/Specific fear(s)?
[15110]
[15120]
[15070]


SKIP TO EATING DISORDERS (PAGE 125)
30. Describe Fear(s) by category. If avoidance has developed, note what motivated the person to avoid the situation (e.g., fear of sudden development of a symptom attack, embarrassment, or humiliation). For Agoraphobia, note whether either a limited symptom attack or panic attack has occurred in the past or whether there is only a fear of developing an attack.
30.a) Agoraphobic Fear(s): \(\qquad\) [15130] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
30.b) INTERVIEWER: Did the avoidant behavior begin during or just after a panic attack?
during or just after a panic attack? [17751] 0 1 U
30.c) Social Fear(s): \(\qquad\) [15140] \(\qquad\)
30.d) INTERVIEWER: Did the avoidant behavior begin during or just after a panic attack?
30.e) Simple/Specific Fear(s): \(\qquad\) [15150] \(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
\(\qquad\)
30.f) INTERVIEWER: Did the avoidant behavior begin

INTERVIEWER: For each fear, ask
Q. 31 through Q. 40 .
31. Did you almost always become anxious when you were experiencing (Feared object/situation)?
32. Do you think that you should have been that anxious?
33. INTERVIEWER: Code YES if there is persistent fear of an object, activity, or situation which the subject tends to avoid or else endures with intense anxiety.
33.a) Were you greatly upset about having the fear?
34. Because of (Feared object/ situation), was there a difference in your social life or in how you managed your work, school, or household tasks?
(IF YES:) Specify:
35. INTERVIEWER: For Social Phobia: Code YES if the fear is unrelated to a pre-existing Axis I or Axis III disorder [e.g., stuttering, trembling (Parkinson's), or exhibiting abnormal eating behavior (Anorexia Nervosa or Bulimia Nervosa)].

For Simple Phobia: Code YES if fear is unrelated to Obsessive Compulsive Disorder or Post Traumatic Stress Disorder.
36. Did you seek help from anyone, like a doctor or other professional?
37. Did you take any medications?
(IF YES:) Specify:
38. Did you ever have this problem at some time other than two months before or after having (Depression/ Psychosis)?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline AGORAPHOBIC & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{SOCIAL} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\begin{tabular}{l}
SIMPLE/ \\
SPECIFIC
\end{tabular}} \\
\hline \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} & & Y & & N & Y & U \\
\hline & & E & N & 0 & E & N \\
\hline & & S & K & & S & K \\
\hline 0 & 0 & 1 & U & 0 & 1 & U \\
\hline N/A & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[15170]} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{[15180]} \\
\hline [15190] & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[15200]} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{[15210]} \\
\hline [15220] & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[15230]} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{[15240]} \\
\hline [18001] & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[18002]} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{[18003]} \\
\hline [15250] & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[15260]} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{[15270]} \\
\hline -[15280] - & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\(\sim^{[15290]}\) _} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{-[15300]} \\
\hline N/A & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[15310]} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{[15320]} \\
\hline [15330] & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[15340]} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{[15350]} \\
\hline [15360] & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[15370]} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{[15380]} \\
\hline _[15390] _ & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{_[15400] _} & \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\(\sim^{[15410]}\) -} \\
\hline [15420] & \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{[15430]} & \multicolumn{3}{|r|}{[15440]} \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
39. How old were you the first time you had this problem?
40. How old were you the last time you had this problem?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline AGORAPHOBIC & SOCIAL & \begin{tabular}{l}
SIMPLE/ \\
SPECIFIC
\end{tabular} \\
\hline ONS AGE
[15450] & ONS AGE
[15460] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { ONS AGE } \\
& {[15470]}
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { REC AGE } \\
& \text { [15480] } \\
& \hline
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { REC AGE } \\
& \text { [15490] }
\end{aligned}
\] & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { REC AGE } \\
{[15500]}
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Now, I would like to ask you some questions about your eating habits and your weight.

\section*{ANOREXIA NERVOSA}

1 Was YO YES UNK
1. Was there ever a time when you weighed much less than other people thought you ought to weigh?
[16030]


SKIP TO Q.14.
2. At that time, had you lost a lot of weight on purpose or was it while you were growing up and you kept your weight down on purpose?
[16040]


SKIP TO Q.14.
3. What was your lowest weight at that time?
[16050] \begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|}
\hline & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
4. How tall were you? Record response: \(\qquad\) [16060] \(\qquad\) [16070]

5. How old were you?
[16080]


SMALL MED. LG.
6. INTERVIEWER: Note body frame
[16090] \(1 \begin{aligned} & \text { 1 }\end{aligned}\)
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline MEN & Small Frame & Medium Frame & Large Frame & *WOMEN & \begin{tabular}{l}
Small \\
Frame
\end{tabular} & Medium Frame & Large Frame \\
\hline 5'2" & 99 & 105 & 113 & 4'10" & 80 & 86 & 95 \\
\hline 5'3" & 101 & 108 & 116 & 4'11" & 83 & 88 & 97 \\
\hline 5'4" & 104 & 111 & 119 & 5'0" & 85 & 91 & 100 \\
\hline 5'5" & 107 & 113 & 122 & 5'1" & 87 & 94 & 102 \\
\hline 5'6" & 109 & 116 & 125 & 5'2" & 91 & 96 & 104 \\
\hline 5'7" & 112 & 119 & 129 & 5'3" & 93 & 99 & 108 \\
\hline 5'8" & 116 & 124 & 133 & 5'4" & 95 & 102 & 110 \\
\hline 5'9" & 119 & 127 & 136 & 5'5" & 97 & 104 & 113 \\
\hline 5'10" & 124 & 130 & 139 & 5'6" & 101 & 109 & 117 \\
\hline 4'11" & 127 & 134 & 144 & 5'7" & 104 & 112 & 120 \\
\hline 6'0" & 130 & 138 & 148 & 5'8" & 108 & 116 & 124 \\
\hline 6'1" & 134 & 142 & 152 & 5'9" & 111 & 119 & 127 \\
\hline 6'2" & 137 & 145 & 156 & 5'10" & 114 & 122 & 131 \\
\hline 6'3" & 141 & 150 & 160 & 5'11" & 118 & 126 & 135 \\
\hline 6'4" & 144 & 154 & 164 & 6'0" & 121 & 129 & 138 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
* For women 18 to 25 years old, subtract one pound for each year under 25.

NO YES UNK
6.a) INTERVIEWER: Is lowest weight (Q.3) more than table entry for height, gender, and body? [17749]

SKIP TO Q.14.
7. At that time did you still feel fat or did you see

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8. Were you still very much afraid that you could become fat?
\(\frac{\text { NO }}{0} \quad \frac{\text { YES }}{1} \quad \frac{U N K}{U}\)
9. (IF Female:) Did your periods stop even when you were not pregnant?
[16120]
9.a) (IF YES:) Did you miss at least three cycles in a row?
[16130]
10. Was there a medical disorder causing your weight loss?
(IF YES:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [16150] \(\qquad\)
11. Did your lowered weight follow the use of diet pills, amphetamines, cocaine, or other substances?
[16160]
(IF YES:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [16170] \(\qquad\)
12. How old were you the first time your weight was below \(\qquad\) ?
(See weight criterion table for loss of 15\%.)

13. How old were you the last time your weight was below \(\qquad\) ?
(See weight criterion table for loss of 15\%.)
[16190]


BULIMIA
14. Has there been a time in your life when you went on
food binges (i.e., rapid consumption of a large amount of food in a discrete period of time, usually less than two hours)?

SKIP TO PATHOLOGICAL GAMBLING (PAGE 127).
15. During these binges were you afraid you could not stop eating, or that your eating was out of control?
[16210]
16. Did you have eating binges as often as twice a week for at least three months?
17. Did you do anything to make up for eating so much, perhaps like...
17.a) making yourself vomit?
[16230]
17.b) taking laxatives or diuretics?
[16240]
17.c) strictly dieting?
[16250]
17.d) fasting?
17.e) exercising a lot?
17.f) other? (IF YES:) Specify: \(\qquad\) [16280] \(\qquad\)
18. At this time were you a lot more concerned about your weight and/or shape than most people your age?
19. (IF YES TO Q.16) How old were you when you first binged regularly?
[16310]

20. (IF YES TO Q.16) How old were you the last time you binged regularly?


\section*{SITE OPTIONAL}
1. Have you ever gambled or bet too often or too much?
```

SKIP TO ANTISOCIAL PERSONALITY (PAGE 128).

```
2. Do you frequently gamble larger amounts or over a longer period of time than you intend?
3. Do you need to increase the size or frequency of the bets to achieve excitement?
[16350]
4. Do you become restless or irritable if you are unable to gamble?
[16360]
5. Do you sustain repeated losses by trying to win back losses?
[16370]
6. Are you frequently preoccupied with gambling?
[16380]
7. Have you made repeated attempts to stop or reduce your gambling?
[16390]
8. Have you frequently neglected family, social, or job obligations when you gamble?
[16400]
9. Has gambling ever caused you to skip important social, job, or recreational activities?
[16410]
10. Have you continued to gamble in spite of debts and/or other consequences?
[16420]

\section*{INTERVIEWER: IF LESS THAN FOUR YES RESPONSES, SKIP T ANTISOCIAL PERSONALITY (PAGE 128).}
11. How old were you when you first gambled heavily?

13. Have you ever sought help for a problem with gambling?
[17750]

Now I would like to ask you some questions about when you were younger.

1.k) did you ever force someone to have sex with you? [16560] 0 1
1.1) did you ever take money or property from someone else by threatening them or using force, like snatching a purse or robbing someone?
2. INTERVIEWER: Record the number of positive symptoms in Q.1.
```

IF LESS THAN THREE POSITIVE SYMPTOMS
END OF QUESTIONS ASKED OF SUBJECT--SKIP TO GAS (PAGE 131)

```
3. How old were you the first time you (list positive symptoms in Q.1.)?


INTERVIEWER: For Q.4-15 do not count as positive items that are solely related to alcohol and/or drug abuse. For subjects with a history of alcohol/drug abuse, use the following probe:
"Was this (Behavior) always due to your use of alcohol/drugs?"

Now I am going to ask you questions about yourself after the age of 15.
\(\begin{array}{ll}\mathrm{NO} \\ 0 & \frac{Y E S}{1}\end{array}\)
4. In the last five years, have you been unemployed for six months or more, other than when you were in school, sick, on strike, laid off, a full-time housewife, retired, or in jail?
[16600]
5. When you were working, were you often absent from work when you were not ill or did you repeatedly miss work because you did not want to go?

INTERVIEWER: Code NO if absence due to illness in family.
6. Since you were 15, have you quit three or more jobs without having another job lined up?
7. Since you were 15, have you repeatedly done things that you could have been arrested for like stealing, or engaging in illegal occupations such as selling drugs or stolen goods, destroying property, or harassing others?
[16620]
[16630]
8. Since you were 15, have you often thrown things, hit or physically attacked anyone (including your wife/husband, partner, or children)?
[16640]
9. Since you were 15, have you often failed to pay back debts that you owed like credit card charges or loans, or have you failed to take care of other financial responsibilities like child support or providing support for other dependents?
[16650]
10. Since you were 15, have you ever travelled from place to place without knowing where you were going to stay or work or have you had no regular place to live for a month or more?
[16660]
11. Since you were 15, have you frequently lied, used an alias, or conned others for personal profit or pleasure?
[16670]
12. Since you were 15, have you received three or more speeding tickets or have you often driven while intoxicated?
[16680]

INTERVIEWER: IF SUBJECT HAS NEVER BEEN RESPONSIBLE FORCHILDREN, SKIP TO Q.14.
14. Since you were 15, have you ever been faithful to one person in a romantic or love relationship for one year or longer; that is, you did not have an affair or any one-night stands during that time?
INTERVIEWER: Code YES (for positive symptom) if subject has never sustained a totally monogamous relationship for more than one year.
15. Did you feel it was okay for you to have stolen, hurt, hit, destroyed, or (List other antisocial acts from Q.7-12)?
[16760]
16. You said that you (Review positive symptoms in Q.4-15). How old were you the last time you did any of these
\(\square\)
    thimgs:


See SANS Manual for detailed coding definitions (N. Andreason, 1984).
INTERVIEWER: Ratings are to be based on the last 30 days.

NONE \(\longrightarrow\) SEVERE UNK

\section*{AFFECTIVE FLATTENING OR BLUNTING}
1. Unchanging Facial Expression
\begin{tabular}{lllllll}
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & \(U\)
\end{tabular}

The patient's face appears wooden--changes
less than expected as emotional content of discourse changes.
2. Decreased Spontaneous Movements

The patient shows few or no spontaneous movements, does not shift position, move extremities, etc.
3. Paucity of Expressive Gestures

The patient does not use hand gestures or body position as an aid in expressing his ideas.
4. Poor Eye Contact

The patient avoids eye contact or "stares through" interviewer even when speaking.
5. Affective Nonresponsivity

The patient fails to laugh or smile when prompted.
6. Inappropriate Affect

The patient's affect is inappropriate or incongruous, not simply flat or blunted.
7. Lack of Vocal Inflections

The patient fails to show normal vocal emphasis patterns, is often monotonic.
8. Global Rating of Affective Flattening This rating should focus on overall severity of symptoms, especially unresponsiveness, inappropriateness and an overall decrease in emotional intensity.

\section*{ALOGIA}
9. Poverty of Speech

The patient's replies to questions are restricted in amount, tend to be brief, concrete, unelaborated.
10. Poverty of Content of Speech

The patient's replies are adequate in amount but tend to be vague, over concrete or over generalized, and convey little in information.

\section*{SANS CODES}
\(0=\) None/Not at All
3 = Moderate
4 = Marked
5 = Severe
\(\mathrm{U}=\) Unknown/
Cannot Be Assessed/ Not Assessed
11. Blocking

The patient indicates, either
spontaneously or with prompting, that his train of thought was interrupted.
12. Increased Latency of Response

The patient takes a long time to reply to questions, prompting indicates the patient is aware of the question.
13. Global Rating of Alogia

The core features of alogia are poverty of speech and poverty of content.

\section*{AVOLITION/APATHY}
14. Grooming and Hygiene

The patient's clothes may be sloppy or soiled, and he may have greasy hair, body odor, etc.
15. Inpersistence at Work or School

The patient has difficulty seeking or maintaining employment, completing school work, keeping house, etc. If an inpatient, cannot persist at ward activities, such as OT, playing cards, etc.
16. Physical Anergia

The patient tends to be physically inert. He may sit for hours and not initiate spontaneous activity.
17. Global Rating of Avolition/Apathy

Strong weight may be given to one or two prominent symptoms if particularly striking.

\section*{ANHEDONIA/ASOCIALITY}
18. Recreational Interests and Activities The patient may have few or no interests. Both the quality and quantity of interests should be taken into account.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline NONE & & & & SEV & ERE UNK \\
\hline 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \[
\begin{gathered}
5 \\
{[16910]}
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \[
\begin{gathered}
5 \\
{[16920]}
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \[
\begin{gathered}
5 \\
{[16930]}
\end{gathered}
\] \\
\hline 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \[
\begin{array}{cc}
5 & \mathrm{U} \\
{[16940]}
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \[
\begin{array}{cc}
5 & \mathrm{U} \\
{[16950]}
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \[
\begin{array}{cc}
5 & U \\
{[16960]}
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \[
\begin{array}{cc}
5 & \mathrm{U} \\
{[16970]}
\end{array}
\] \\
\hline 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \[
\left.\begin{array}{cc}
5 & \mathrm{U} \\
{[16980}
\end{array}\right]
\] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{SANS CODES}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(0=\) None/Not at All & \(3=\) Moderate \\
\(1=\) Questionable & \(4=\) Marked
\end{tabular}

2 = Mild

\footnotetext{
U = Unknown/ Cannot Be Assessed/ Not Assessed
}
19. Sexual Activity

The patient may show decrease in sexual interest and activity, or no enjoyment when active.
20. Ability to Feel Intimacy and Closeness The patient may display an inability to form close or intimate relationships, especially with opposite sex and family.
21. Relationships with Friends and Peers The patient may have few or no friends and may prefer to spend all his time isolated.
22. Global Rating of Anhedonia/Asociality This rating should reflect overall severity, taking into account the patient's age, family status, etc.

\section*{ATTENTION}
23. Social Inattentiveness

The patient appears uninvolved or unengaged. He may seem "spacey".
24. Inattentiveness During Mental Status Testing
Refer to tests of "serial 7s" (at least five subtractions) and spelling "world" backwards.
25. Global Rating of Attention

This rating should assess the patient's overall concentration, both clinically and on tests.

NONE \(\longrightarrow\) SEVERE UNK
\(\begin{array}{lllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & U\end{array}\) [16990]
\(\begin{array}{lllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & U\end{array}\)
[17000]
\(\begin{array}{lllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & U\end{array}\) [17010]
\(\begin{array}{lllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & U\end{array}\)
[17020]
\(\begin{array}{lllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & U\end{array}\)
[17030]
\(\begin{array}{lllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & U\end{array}\)
[17040]
\(\begin{array}{lllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & U\end{array}\) [17050]
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{SANS CODES} \\
\hline \(0=\) None/Not at All & 3 = Moderate & \(\mathrm{U}=\) Unknown/ \\
\hline 1 = Questionable & 4 = Marked & Cannot Be Assessed/ \\
\hline 2 = Mild & 5 = Severe & Not Assessed \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

See SAPS Manual for detailed coding definitions (N. Andreason, 1984.)

\section*{HALLUCINATIONS}
1. Auditory Hallucinations

The patient reports voices, noises, or other sounds that no one else hears.
2. Voices Commenting

The patient reports a voice which makes a running commentary on his behavior or thoughts.
3. Voices Conversing

The patient reports hearing two or more voices conversing.
4. Somatic or Tactile Hallucinations

The patient reports experiencing peculiar physical sensations in the body.
5. Olfactory Hallucinations

The patient reports experiencing unusual
smells which no one else notices.
6. Visual Hallucinations

The patient sees shapes or people that are not actually present.
7. Global Rating of Hallucinations

NONE \(\qquad\) SEVERE
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}\)
[17060]
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}\)
[17070]
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5
\end{tabular}
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}\)
[17090]
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}\)
[17100]
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}\)
[17110]
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4\end{array}\)
[17120] duration and severity of the hallucinations and their effects on the patient's life.

\section*{DELUSIONS}
8. Persecutory Delusions

The patient believes he is being conspired against or persecuted in some way.
9. Delusions of Jealousy
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}\)
The patient believes his spouse is having an affair with someone.
10. Delusions of Guilt or Sin

The patient believes that he has committed some terrible sin or done something unforgivable.
11. Grandiose Delusions

The patient believes he has special powers
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4\end{array}\) or abilities.
\begin{tabular}{||ll||}
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|c|}{ SAPS CODES } & \\
\hline \hline \(0=\) None/Not at All & \(3=\) Moderate \\
\(1=\) Questionable & \(4=\) Marked \\
\(2=\) Mild & \(5=\) Severe \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
12. Religious Delusions

The patient is preoccupied with false beliefs of a religious nature.
13. Somatic Delusions

The patient believes that somehow his body is diseased, abnormal, or changed.
14. Delusions of Reference

The patient believes that insignificant remarks or events refer to him or have special meaning.
15. Delusions of Being Controlled

The patient feels that his feelings or actions are controlled by some outside force.
16. Delusions of Mind Reading

The patient feels that people can read his mind or know his thoughts.
17. Thought Broadcasting

The patient believes that his thoughts are broadcast so that he himself or others can hear them.
18. Thought Insertion

The patient believes that thoughts that are not his own have been inserted into his mind.
19. Thought Withdrawal

The patient believes that thoughts have been taken away from his mind.
20. Global Rating of Delusions

This rating should be based on the duration and persistence of the delusions and their effect on the patient's life.

\section*{BIZARRE BEHAVIOR}
21. Clothing and Appearance

The patient dresses in an unusual manner or does other strange things to alter his appearance.
22. Social and Sexual Behavior

The patient may do things considered inappropriate according to usual social norms (e.g., masturbating in public).
\begin{tabular}{ccccccc} 
NONE & & & & & & \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & \begin{tabular}{c} 
SEVERE \\
{\([17170]\)}
\end{tabular} \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 \\
{\([17180]\)}
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{llllll}
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5
\end{tabular} [17200]
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}\) [17210]
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}\) [17220]
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}\)
[17230]
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}\)
[17240]
\(\begin{array}{llllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5\end{array}\)
[17250]
\(\begin{array}{lllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & U\end{array}\) [17260]
\(\begin{array}{lllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & U\end{array}\)

\section*{SAPS CODES}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
\(0=\) None/Not at All & \(3=\) Moderate & U = Unknown/ \\
\(1=\) Questionable & \(4=\) Marked & Cannot Be Assessed/ \\
\(2=\) Mild & \(5=\) Severe & Not Assessed
\end{tabular}
23. Aggressive and Agitated Behavior

The patient may behave in an aggressive, agitated manner, often unpredictably.
24. Repetitive or Stereotyped Behavior The patient develops a set of repetitive actions or rituals that he must perform over and over.
25. Global Rating of Bizzare Behavior

This rating should reflect the type of behavior and the extent to which it deviates from social norms.

\section*{POSITIVE FORMAL THOUGHT DISORDER}
26. Derailment

A pattern of speech in which ideas slip off track onto ideas obliquely related or unrelated.
27. Tangentiality

The patient replys to a question in an oblique or irrelevant manner.
28. Incoherence

A pattern of speech that is essentially incomprehensible at times.
29. Illogicality

A pattern of speech in which conclusions are reached that do not follow logically.
30. Circumstantiality

A pattern of speech that is very indirect and delayed in reaching its goal idea.
31. Pressure of Speech

The patient's speech is rapid and
difficult to interrupt; the amount of speech produced is greater than that considered normal.
32. Distractible Speech

The patient is distracted by nearby stimuli which interrupt his flow of speech.
33. Clanging

A pattern of speech in which sounds rather than meaningful relationships govern word choice.
34. Global Rating of Positive Formal Thought Disorder
The frequency of this rating should reflect the frequency of abnormality and degree to which it affects the patient's ability to communicate.

\section*{SAPS CODES}
\begin{tabular}{ll}
\(0=\) None/Not at All & \(3=\) Moderate \\
\(1=\) Questionable & \(4=\) Marked \\
\(2=\) Mild & \(5=\) Severe
\end{tabular}
\(\mathrm{U}=\) Unknown/
2 Mild 5 = Severe
5 = Severe
Cannot Be Assessed/
Not Assessed

INTERVIEWER: The following items should be rated after the interview. Rate Q.1 - Q. 27 from observation during the interview.

\section*{RAPPORT}
1. INTERVIEWER: Rate Eye Contact. How often did the subject look at you during the interview? How good was eye contact? How would it compare to an average interview with a "normal" person?

0 = Average
1 = More than average
2 = Less than average
3 = Much less than average
\(4=\) Absent
2. INTERVIEWER: Rate Body Language Did the subject nod and smile at appropriate times? Did the subject appropriately say hello and goodbye with a handshake or other appropriate gesture? Did the subject's body language convey a sense of emotional involvement in the interview, or was his/her body turned away?

0 = Good: body language appropriate, indicates emotional involvement in interview.
\(1=\) Fair to Good: body language only subtly indicates distance and detachment.

2 = Fair: body language sometimes indicates distance, detachment from interview.

3 = Poor: body language often demonstrates distance, detachment from interview.

\footnotetext{
\(4=\) Very Poor: body language indicates almost no involvement in interview.
}
3. INTERVIEWER: Rate Emotional Rapport How well was the subject able to convey affect to you in the course of the interview? How warm and close did you feel the interview was?
\(0=\) Good: emotional rapport close, but some appropriate distance.
\(1=\) Fair to Good: emotional rapport usually present, but occasionally subject is too distant.
2 = Fair: emotional rapport sometimes present, but sometimes felt to be too distant.

3 = Poor: emotional rapport only rarely present.
4. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Rapport.
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
Good & \(\frac{\text { Fair to Good }}{2}\) & Fair & Poor & Very Poor \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 [17618]
\end{tabular}

\section*{AFFECT}
5. INTERVIEWER: Rate Fullness of Affect. Did the subject demonstrate an expected range of emotions during the interview (e.g., sadness, joy, anger and humor)? Your rating must take into account what affect might normally be displayed, given the subject matter of the interview. That is, if nothing really sad was discussed, do not rate affect as less full because the subject did not demonstrate sadness.
\(0=\) Good: full affective range.
\(1=\) Fair to Good: affective range subtly muted.
2 = Fair: some affective range, but often aloof.
3 = Poor: affect nearly always aloof, sometimes blunted.
4 = Very Poor: affect flat.
6. INTERVIEWER: Rate Appropriateness of Affect. Did the subject express affect that was not expected, given the content of the interview? Score only the presence of inappropriate affect. (Flat affect, by itself, is not inappropriate.)
[17620]
0 = Good: affect never inappropriate.
\(1=\) Fair to Good: affect rarely inappropriate.
2 = Fair: affect sometimes appropriate, but occasionally inappropriate.
3 = Poor: affect frequently inappropriate.
4 = Very Poor: affect nearly always inappropriate/incongruous.
7. INTERVIEWER: Rate Lability/Stability of Affect. How rapidly did the subject's affect change during the interview? Assess appropriateness of affective change during the interview.
[17621]
\(0=\) Good: affect very stable, well modulated.
\(1=\) Fair to Good: affect usually stable, well modulated. Only rarely labile.
2 = Fair: some lability of affect.
3 = Poor: affect frequently labile.
\(4=\) Very Poor: affect very frequently and dramatically changing throughout interview.
8. INTERVIEWER: Rate General Warmth versus Coldness of Subject's Affect. If the interview occured during a home visit, how welcome did you feel?
```

0 = Very Warm
1 = Warm
2 = Neutral
3 = Cold
4 = Very Cold

```
9. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Rapport.
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
Good & \(\frac{\text { Fair to Good }}{0} 1\) & \(\frac{\text { Fair }}{2}\) & \(\frac{\text { Poor }}{3}\) & Very Poor \\
4 [17623]
\end{tabular}

\section*{ORGANIZATION OF SPEECH/THOUGHT}

INTERVIEWER: This section should be assessed based in part on subject's speech during an unstructured part of your contact with him/her.
10. INTERVIEWER: Rate Goal-Directedness of Speech/Thought. Did the subject stick to the subject of the questions, and answer them in a direct, logical manner? Or did the subject digress from the subject under discussion? If so, how often and how far did the subject digress from the theme being discussed? Include here "circumstantiality," that is, digressions that eventually make it back to the subject under discussion, and "vagueness," and inability to follow the subject's thinking pattern clearly.
[17624]
\(0=\) Good: speech always goal-directed.
\(1=\) Fair to Good: speech usually goal-directed, but with occasional digression.
2 = Fair: speech in general goal-directed, but digression not infrequent.
3 = Poor: frequent digression away from content of question.
4 = Very Poor: subject digresses nearly all the time, rarely sticks to subject of question.
11. INTERVIEWER: Rate Organization of Associations. Did the subject's associations during the interview make sense? Could you follow the subject's line of reasoning? With many individuals, even though they are digressive, it is easy to follow their lines of "digression." With others, this is much more difficult. Take into account educational level, accents, articulation difficulties, etc.
[17625]
\(0=\) Good: subject's associations always tight, easy to follow.
1 = Fair to Good: subject's associations nearly always tight, occasional tangentiality.
2 = Fair: subject's associations usually appropriate, but tangentiality definitely present.
3 = Poor: subject nearly always tangential, but derailment and incoherence rare.
\(4=\) Very Poor: subject often derails, incoherence definitely present--a "Schizophrenic" speech pattern.
12. INTERVIEWER: Evaluate Rate of Subject's Speech. What was the average speed of the subject's speech? Was it difficult to interrupt the subject when speaking?
\(0=\) Average
\(1=\) Slightly pressured speech
2 = Definitely pressured speech
3 = Slow - rate slower than normal
4 = Very Slow - long pauses in subject's speech
13. INTERVIEWER: Rate Amount of Subject's Speech. How much would the subject say in response to questions? How often would you need to prod or probe the subject to get information?
[17627]
\(0=\) Amount of speech average
\(1=\) More than average amount of speech
\(2=\) Greatly more speech than average
\(3=\) Possible poverty of speech
\(4=\) Definite poverty of speech
14. INTERVIEWER: Rate Poverty of Content of Subject's Speech. Subject's speech may be adequate in amount, but conveys little information. Score especially repetitive, stereotyped, empty speech.
[17628]
\(0=\) Absent
\(1=\) Slight
\(2=\) Mild
\(3=\) Moderate
\(4=\) Marked
15. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Organization of Speech/Thought.
\begin{tabular}{ccccc} 
Good & Fair to Good & Fair & Poor & Very Poor \\
0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & \(4[17629]\)
\end{tabular}

ODD/ECCENTRIC BEHAVIOR
16. INTERVIEWER: Rate Motor Behavior--Posture, Gait, Body Movements. Was the subject's non-verbal behavior odd or eccentric? Did the subject hold his/her body in an unusual posture? Did the subject have any odd tics or other motor movements?
[17630]
\(0=\) No evidence of odd motor behavior
\(1=\) Motor behavior slightly odd
\(2=\) Motor behavior mildly odd
\(3=\) Motor behavior moderately odd
\(4=\) Motor behavior definitely odd
17. INTERVIEWER: Rate Appropriateness of Subject's Social Behavior. Was the subject's behavior socially inappropriate in any way? Was it, for example, too familiar, e.g., invading your body space, staring, inappropriately seductive, flirtatious, or hostile? Could you read the subject's social cues, or was "something missing"? Include "talking to self" and inappropriate attempts at humor here.
[17631]
\(0=\) No evidence of social oddness
\(1=\) Social behavior slightly odd
\(2=\) Social behavior mildly odd
\(3=\) Social behavior moderately odd
\(4=\) Social behavior definitely odd
18. INTERVIEWER: Rate Appropriateness of Dress, Grooming, Cleanliness. In this rating, you must consider social circumstances and job (i.e., rate a farmer differently from an office worker).
[17632]
\(0=\) Good: dress, grooming, fully appropriate
\(1=\) Fair to Good: dress, grooming, generally appropriate
\(2=\) Fair: dress, grooming, somewhat inappropriate
\(3=\) Poor: dress, grooming, markedly inappropriate
\(4=\) Very Poor: dress, grooming, clearly inappropriate
19. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Oddness.

Take into account motor, social, and dressing behaviors.
\(\left.\begin{array}{ccccc}\text { None } & \text { Slight } & \text { Mild } & \text { Moderate } & \text { Marked } \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4\end{array}\right][17633]\)

\section*{SUSP ICIOUSNESS / GUARDEDNESS}
20. INTERVIEWER: Rate Non-Verbal Aspects of Suspiciousness/Guardedness. What is subject's level of vigilance, does subject have a "squint-eyed" suspicious look, continually scanning environment for danger. If interview occurred during a home visit, was there inappropriate hesitancy to let you into home. Note that many of these behaviors have the result of making the interviewer feel "on edge."
[17634]
\(0=\) None: absolutely no evidence of nonverbal sus/guard
\(1=\) Slight: suspicious behavior possibly present, but only occurs rarely
\(2=\) Mild: suspicious behavior definitely present, but only occasionally
3 = Moderate: suspicious behavior definitely present, moderately frequent
\(4=\) Marked: nearly continual suspicious behavior
21. INTERVIEWER: Rate Verbal Aspects of Suspiciousness/Guardedness. Did the subject ask repetitive questions about the object of the study, question the validity of your answers to questions, or look for "hidden" meaning in questions?
[17635]
\(0=\) None: absolutely no evidence of verbal suspiciousness/guardedness
\(1=\) Slight: suspicious comments possibly made, but only rarely
\(2=\) Mild: suspicious comments definitely made, but only occasionally
\(3=\) Moderate: suspicious comments definitely made, with moderate frequency
\(4=\) Marked: suspicious comments made nearly continually
22. INTERVIEWER: Rate Global Suspiciousness.

None \(\quad\) Slight Mild Moderate \(\quad\) Marked

0
1
2
3
[17636]

\section*{IRRITABILITY}
23. INTERVIEWER: Rate Irritable Behavior. Is the subject cranky, argumentative? This includes both behavior toward the interviewer and also toward other people in the area if observed.
[17637]
\(0=\) None: absolutely no evidence of irritability
\(1=\) Slight: irritable behavior possibly present, but only occurs rarely
2 = Mild: irritable behavior definitely present, but only occurs occasionally
3 = Moderate: irritable behavior definitely present, occurs with moderate frequency
4 = Marked: irritable behavior present continually
24. INTERVIEWER: Rate Social and Interpersonal Functioning. Given the subject's background, sex, and age, how well was the subject functioning socially and interpersonally? Consider both acquaintances/friends and enduring intimate relations. Has the subject been able to socialize, e.g., enjoy social life, have meaningful friendships, have intimate love relationships?
[17638]
\(0=\) Excellent: excellent interpersonal/social functioning
1 = Good: good interpersonal/social functioning
\(2=\) Fair: slight decrement in interpersonal/social functioning
3 = Poor: clear decrement in interpersonal/social functioning
4 = Very Poor: very poor interpersonal/social functioning
25. INTERVIEWER: How did the subject react to the length of the interview?
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & U \\
\hline TOO LONG, R & & ABOUT & & TOO SHORT, & DON'T \\
\hline WAS TIRED, & & RIGHT & & R WANTED TO & KNOW \\
\hline BORED, OR & & & & TALK MORE, TELL & \\
\hline CONCERNED & & & & MORE THAN WE & \\
\hline ABOUT TIME & & & & HAD TIME FOR & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
26. INTERVIEWER: When answering the questions, how open and forthcoming do you think the respondent was?
\(\begin{array}{llllllll}0 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 & 5 & 6 & \text { [17640] }\end{array}\)

VERY
OPEN
27. INTERVIEWER: How was the subject's understanding of the questions?
\(0=\) Excellent
\(1=\) Good
\(2=\) Fair
3 = Poor
28. INTERVIEWER: Rate the overall quality of this interview.
\(0=\) High quality
1 = Generally reliable
2 = Questionable
3 = Unsatisfactory

INTERVIEWER: Remember to review interview.
INTERVIEWER: Indicate how reliable you think the information provided by the
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & GOOD & FAIR & UNRELIABLE & \\
\hline 1. SOMATIZATION & 1 & 2 & 3 & [17400] \\
\hline 2. MAJOR DEPRESSION & 1 & 2 & 3 & [17410] \\
\hline 3. MANIA & 1 & 2 & 3 & [17420] \\
\hline 4. ALCOHOL ABUSE & 1 & 2 & 3 & [17442] \\
\hline 5. DRUG Abuse & 1 & 2 & 3 & [17443] \\
\hline 6. PSYCHOSIS & 1 & 2 & 3 & [17444] \\
\hline 7. ANXIETY DISORDERS & 1 & 2 & 3 & [17445] \\
\hline 8. EATING DISORDERS & 1 & 2 & 3 & [17446] \\
\hline 9. ANTISOCIAL PERSONALITY & 1 & 2 & 3 & [17447] \\
\hline 10. OVERALL RELIABILITY & 1 & 2 & 3 & [18004] \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
Y. NARRATIVE SUMMARY

SUBJECT ID:


SUBJECT NAME : \(\qquad\) Last

DATE OF BIRTH:

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline PHYSICIAN NAME & HOSPITAL/CLINIC NAME & CITY & STATE & TREATMENT DATES & CONDITION \\
\hline & & & & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{INTERVIEWER: Rate each item for all subjects based on information obtained during interview.}

\section*{1. Course of disorder.}

Score this item in hierarchical fashion, e.g., if subject's course in the past is rated 2, but for the time-period now being considered it rates 4 , then the correct rating is 4.

1 = Single episode with good recovery
2 = Multiple episodes with good recovery between episodes
3 = Multiple episodes with partial recovery between episodes
4 = Continuous, chronic illness without deterioration
5 = Continuous, chronic illness with deterioration
6 = Not applicable, no disorder.
[17658]
\begin{tabular}{c|c|c|c|}
\multicolumn{1}{c}{ WEEKS } \\
\cline { 2 - 4 } & \multicolumn{1}{c}{ [17643] } & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
2. Duration of illness.

The answer to this question is used to determine whether the respondent had an episode that met diagnostic criteria for duration. Total duration of illness (psychosis, major depression, mania and/or dysthymia) includes prodromal and residual disabilities as well as the active phase of illness. In a psychotic disorder, "prodromal/residual phase" symptoms count as any two of the following before or after an active episode:

> Social isolation/marked impairment in role Markedly peculiar behavior
> Marked impairment in personal hygiene
> Blunted, flat, or inappropriate affect
> Digressive, vague, or over-elaborate speech
> Odd or bizarre ideation
> Unusual perceptual experiences
3. Increased sociability.

NONE MODERATE MARKED
None = No increase in sociability
\(0 \quad 1\)
Moderate \(=\) Over-familiarity
Marked \(=\) Loss in social inhibitions resulting in behavior which is inappropriate to the circumstance and out of character.
4. Other non-affective auditory hallucinations present. NO YES UNK

Rate any other kind of auditory hallucinations. These \(0 \quad 1 \quad \mathrm{U}\) include pleasant or neutral voices and non-verbal [17645] hallucinations. This category does not include thought echo, third person auditory hallucinations, running commentary, abusive/accusatory/persecutory hallucinations.
5. Other delusions (see page 62).

Rate any other kind of delusions. These include:
5.a) Primary delusional perception
5.b) Delusional mood
5.c) Nihilistic delusions
5.d) Poverty
5.e) Political delusions
5.f) Delusions that others are imposters
[17651]

LACKS
6. Subject's insight.

Subject lacks insight if unable to recognize that his/ her experiences are abnormal or that they are the product of an anomalous mental process, or subject recognizes that his/her experiences are abnormal but gives a delusional explanation.
7. Rapport difficulty.

Interviewer finds difficulty in establishing contact with subject who appears remote or detached. Do not include subjects who are difficult to interview because of hostility or irritability.
8. Deterioration from premorbid level of functioning.

Subject does not regain his/her premorbid functioning after an acute episode of illness:
8.a) Social functioning
8.b) Occupational functioning
8.c) Emotional functioning
\(\frac{N O}{0} \quad \frac{\text { YES }}{1} \quad \frac{U N K}{U}\)
[17654]
[17655]
[17656]
[17657]

\section*{CLOSE YOUR EYES}

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline ALCO & "A" \\
\hline IF YOU USED TO DRINK: & 50\% MORE IS: \\
\hline 2 Drinks/Bottles. & 3 Drinks/Bottles \\
\hline 4 Drinks/Bottles . & Drinks/Bottles \\
\hline 6 Drinks/Bottles . & 9 Drinks/Bottles \\
\hline 8 Drinks/Bottles . & 12 Drinks/Bottles \\
\hline 1 Pint. & ... \(11 / 2\) Pints \\
\hline 2 Pints . & . 3 Pints \\
\hline 1 Quart & . \(11 / 2\) Quart \\
\hline 2 Quarts ...... & ... 3 Quarts \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\section*{ALCOHOL USE CARD "B"}

\section*{LIST OF SYMPTOMS}

Feel you should cut down on drinking
People annoyed you by criticizing your drinking
Feel guilty about drinking behavior
Have a drink first thing in the morning
Tried often to stop or cut down on drinking..........................
Tried to stop or cut down on drinking but could not
Gone on binges or benders
Started drinking when you said you wouldn't or drank more than you intended.
Spent so much time drinking or recovering
Cause you to have problems such as
problems at work/school
physical fights
objections from family, friends, doctor, clergy
lost friends
Need to drink more to get an effect
Made rules to control drinking.
Given up or reduced important activities
Trouble driving.
Arrested for drunk driving
Arrested because of drunken behavior
Been drinking where increased your chances of getting
Kept you from working or taking care of household responsibilities
Had blackouts
Drink unusual things like rubbing alcohol, mouthwash........... -
Cutting down caused you to:
be unable to sleep
feel anxious, depressed, irritable
sweat
feel weak
have nausea/vomiting
have headaches
have the shakes
see things that weren't there
have the DT's
have fits, seizures, convulsions
Cause health problems
liver disease
stomach disease
feet to tingle
memory problems
pancreatitis
other problems
Continue to drink with these problems
Drank when you knew other illness could be made worse........ _
Any psychological problem start or get worse.
Had treatment for drinking
. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . \(\quad \square\)

\section*{MARIJUANA USE CARD}

\section*{LIST OF SYMPTOMS}

Spend so much time using marijuana or recovering
Used marijuana when you knew it caused
psychological problems.
.
\(\qquad\)

Tried often to cut down on marijuana.
Tried to cut down on marijuana but could not
Used marijuana more frequently or in larger amounts.
Need to use more to get an effect. \(\qquad\)
Cutting down causes you to:
feel nervous
be unable to sleep (insomnia)
sweat.
have nausea
have diarrhea
Used marijuana to mak
Under effects of marijuana where it increased your
chances of getting hurt
Given up or reduced important activities
Under effects while in school, working or taking care
of household responsibilities. \(\qquad\)
```

A. Cocaine
Cocaine (girl)
Coca Leaves
Freebase
Rock
Crack
Toot
B. Stimulants
Amphetamine
Methamphetamine
Meth.
Speed
Crystal
Beauties (Black Beauties)
Diet Pills
C. Sedatives, Hypnotics, Tranquilizers
Quaaludes (Ludes)
Valium
Librium
Xanax
Barbiturates
Barbs
Seconal
D. Opiates
Heroin
Boy
Smack
Opium
Darvon
Codeine
Percodan
Demerol
Methadone
Dilaudid
E. PCP
Hog
Angel Dust (Dust)
Seryl
Dip
Wack
Water

```

\section*{LIST OF SYMPTOMS "B"}
A. Feel depressed
B. Feel nervous, tense, restless, or irritable
C. Feel tired, sleepy, or weak
D. Have trouble sleeping
E. Have an increase or decrease in appetite
F. Tremble or twitch
G. Sweat or have a fever
H. Have nausea or vomiting
I. Have diarrhea or stomach aches
J. Have your eyes or nose run
K. Have muscle pains
L. Yawn
M. Have your heart race
N. Have seizures

\section*{LIST OF SYMPTOMS}

Spend so much time using ( Drug) or recovering.
Tried often to cut down on ( Drug)
Tried to cut down on ( Drug) but could not
Need to use more to get an effect.....................................
Given up or reduced important activities
Used (Drug) more frequently or in larger amounts
Two of these occurred together because not
using (Drug):
feel depressed, anxious, irritable
feel tired, sleepy, weak
be unable to sleep.
have an increase or decrease in appetite
tremble, twitch.
sweat, have fever
have nausea/vomiting.
have diarrhea/stomach aches
have eyes water/nose run
have muscle pains
yawn.............
have seizures
Used (Drug) to make these symptoms go away....................... -
Used (Drug) when you knew other "illness" could
be made worse......................................
Used (Drug) when you knew boss, family, etc., objected.......
Under effects of ( Drug) while in school, working
or taking care of household responsibilities.
Used (Drug) when you knew it caused psychological
problems
Under effects of ( Drug) where it increased your
chances of getting hurt \(\qquad\)
\(1=\) Emotional/Thinking Difficulties Always Occurred First.

2 = Alcohol/Drug Abuse Always Occurred First.
\(3=\) Emotional/Thinking Difficulties and Alcohol/Drug Abuse Always Occurred At The Same Time.
\(4=\) No Strict Pattern (Sometimes Emotional/Thinking Difficulties First, Sometimes Alcohol/Drugs First).
\(5=\) Emotional/Thinking Difficulties and Alcohol/Drug Abuse Always Occurred Independently.
\(6=\) Not Clear.

\title{
DEFINITELY TRUE
}

\section*{PROBABLY TRUE}

\section*{PROBABLY NOT TRUE}

\section*{DEFINITELY NOT TRUE}

\section*{ALWAYS}

\section*{OFTEN}

\section*{SOMETIMES}

\section*{NEVER}

\section*{OFTEN}

\section*{SOMETIMES}

\section*{RARELY}

NEVER

\title{
DEFINITELY AGREE
}

\section*{PROBABLY AGREE}

\section*{PROBABLY DISAGREE}

\section*{DEFINITELY DISAGREE}```

